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FILE NO.

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AND DEVELOPMENT
INTRADEPARTMENTAL CORRESPONDENCE

HYDRAULICS OFFICE
(225)379-1306

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MEMORANDUM

TO: ROAD DESIGN SECTION
 BRIDGE DESIGN SECTION
 CONSTRUCTION SECTION
 DISTRICT ADMINISTRATORS
 DISTRICT DESIGN OFFICES
 ENVIRONMENTAL SECTION
 PROJECT MANAGEMENT SECTION

FROM: Steve Lee, P. E.
 Hydraulics Engineer Administrator

DATE: November 1, 2007

SUBJECT: **DESIGN POLICY ON EROSION CONTROL**

The attached documents are a re-issuance of LADOTD’s Design Policy on Erosion Control with minor changes. An additional example has been added to the documentation. Also, the section entitled “Plan Checking & Design Procedures for Erosion and Sediment Control on LADOTD N/LPDES Permitted Project” was to be included in the Hydraulics Manual, and it is labeled as such; however, this information will not be included in the Hydraulics Manual as the Design Policy on Erosion Control is being updated periodically to correspond with changes in EPA and DEQ policy.

Further information can be obtained by contacting Sarah Golz in the Hydraulics Section at (225) 379-1430.

RECOMMENDED FOR APPROVAL _____ DATE _____

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APPROVED _____ DATE _____



ROAD
DESIGN

EROSION CONTROL GUIDELINES



HYDRAULICS
UNIT

PLAN CHECKING AND DESIGN PROCEDURES FOR EROSION & SEDIMENT CONTROL

SUPPLEMENT TO HYDRAULICS MANUAL

NOVEMBER 2007



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MEMORANDUM

TO: ROAD DESIGN SECTION
BRIDGE DESIGN SECTION
CONSTRUCTION SECTION
CONTRACTS & SPECIFICATIONS SECTION
DISTRICT DESIGN OFFICES

FROM: Jack Manno, P. E.
Hydraulics Engineer Administrator

DATE: June 1, 2005

SUBJECT: **DESIGN POLICY ON EROSION CONTROL**

With the issuance of Phase II (March 2003) and recent renewal of Phase I (October 2004) of Louisiana Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (LPDES) Storm Water General Permits for Construction Activities, the Department is paying closer attention to how it addresses the control of storm water runoff from its construction sites. To facilitate this effort, DOTD has in part, developed policies for designers such that controlling erosion and sediment on the job site becomes part of the overall design process. The development of guidelines, or plan review procedures, to address storm water runoff and consequential erosion problems is required as part of our state's overall Storm Water Management Program. Consultants and in-house designers alike must now prepare project specific plans for controlling erosion and sediment loss on state projects for which these permits pertain.

The designer should understand that the erosion and sediment control plan must be viewed as only a "first appraisal" to what must be implemented. Drawings are to be designed, reviewed, and implemented with the intent that they will be modified as construction activities progress. Including controls on the plans and checking them in the field will provide us with better estimates of quantities for pay items. This in turn, will assist the contractor in preparing an erosion control plan to submit to the Department. During the plan-in-hand visit, designers should look for the locations where, and the nature of, any existing or potential erosion problems, locations where temporary controls could or could not be placed, and locations where permanent, post-construction controls may need to be placed. A final estimate of erosion control items should be made after the plan-in-hand visit.

RECOMMENDED FOR APPROVAL _____ DATE _____

RECOMMENDED FOR APPROVAL _____ DATE _____

APPROVED _____ DATE _____

SUBJECT: DESIGN POLICY ON EROSION CONTROL

Attached is a document entitled "Plan Checking and Design Procedures for Erosion and Sediment Control on LA DOTD N/LPDES Permitted Projects". These procedures were developed based upon a conglomeration of current DOTD policies, specifications, and the AASHTO Highway Drainage Guidelines Manual, Volume III – AASHTO Guidelines for Erosion and Sediment Control in Highway Construction.

Some changes were made to DOTD policies based upon current permitting requirements. The most noteworthy changes are:

- ✓ Most temporary erosion controls will now be included on the plan or construction sequencing sheets.
- ✓ The installation and removal of erosion controls are now included in the phasing notes on the construction sequencing sheets.
- ✓ A new symbol legend for temporary erosion controls has been developed.
- ✓ The locations of erosion controls are more clearly specified. This should aid in better quantity estimates and hopefully, fewer plan changes.

Also attached are four examples for incorporating erosion and sediment controls into the plans, as well as a symbology sheet. The first example is a portion of a set of plans showing specific locations, as well as quantities for erosion controls. This project was commended by the FHWA for its effort in identifying the need for and handling of erosion control items.

The attached guidelines have been approved by the Chief Engineer (see attached memo dated 3/10/05). They are to be included as an addendum to the LA DOTD Hydraulics Manual. This letter should serve as a notice to your employees and our consultants. Further information can be obtained by contacting Julie Taylor, Hydraulic Design Engineer at (225) 379-1931.

- c: N. Kent Israel, Road Design Administrator
- c: Hossein Ghara, Bridge Design Administrator
- c: Rick Holm, Chief of Construction Division
- c: Neal Thibodeaux, Contracts & Specifications Administrator
- c: Ronnie Robinson, Jesse McClendon, Nicholas Verrett, Jr., Patrick Landry, Paul Colquette, Don Maddox, Teddy Babin, Michael Stack, District Design, Water Resources, and Development Engineers
- c: Ken Mason, District Design and Traffic Engineer
- c: Roy Dupuy, Chief Landscape Engineer
- c: Ed Bodker, Environmental Impact Manager



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MEMORANDUM

TO: OFFICE OF THE CHIEF ENGINEER
Mr. William H. Temple, P. E.
DOTD Chief Engineer Administrator

FROM: Julie Taylor, P. E.
Hydraulic Design Engineer
Road Design/Hydraulics Unit

DATE: March 10, 2005

SUBJECT: PROPOSED DESIGN POLICY ON EROSION CONTROL

For reasons specified herein the attached documents, a draft set of plan checking and design guidelines has been developed for use on DOTD NPDES permitted projects. These guidelines could result in noticeable changes to the current plan preparation methods. The intent is to satisfy federal regulators while at the same time, providing a more definitive erosion control plan with better quantity estimates and fewer plan changes. In order for designers to develop an effective erosion and sediment control plan, they must understand what is required for effective sediment and erosion control, as well as what is required to complete inspections in the field. This means producing clear and practical drawings such that the contractor understands how to install and maintain specified erosion controls, including Best Management Practices (BMPs). Ideally, plans should indicate where erosion controls (or BMPs) are to be installed, and when, or at what phase of construction, to install them.

The attached package was circulated to each of the major design sections and to construction personnel at headquarters as well as to the district design offices. A copy of the cover letter is attached. Feedback has been incorporated into the latest draft of the guidelines as attached here. These guidelines have been developed with the intention of including them as an addendum to our Hydraulics Manual. I am asking your office to review this package, and provide any comments or suggestions and/or approval for the proposal.

Should there be any questions, please contact Mr. Jack Manno (3-1306) or myself (3-1931).

c: Jack Manno, Hydraulic Engineer Administrator

RECOMMENDED FOR APPROVAL _____ DATE _____

RECOMMENDED FOR APPROVAL _____ DATE _____

APPROVED _____ DATE _____

**PLAN CHECKING & DESIGN PROCEDURES
FOR
EROSION & SEDIMENT CONTROL
ON
LA DOTD N/LPDES PERMITTED PROJECTS**

This document pertains to those projects which fall under Phase I and Phase II of Louisiana's **P**ollutant **D**ischarge **E**limination **S**ystem permitting program. The program applies to all construction projects disturbing one acre or greater of land as of March 2003.

Plan checking and design procedures on the use of erosion and sediment controls are to be followed according to the *Roadway Design Procedures and Details Manual (RDM)* with few exceptions as shown herein. A reference is made to section 4.5.2 of this manual and Standard Plan EC-01. Temporary erosion controls should be shown on the plan and construction sequence sheets, or on separate sheets altogether. This is a revision to section 8.2.5(h) of the RDM. Where many controls are required such that they would clutter the plans, the controls should instead, be listed in tables on summary sheets. Temporary erosion control symbols should be included as part of a plan symbol legend. Structural controls should have details for their installation included within the plans. Examples of structural (i. e., sediment) controls are silt fencing, sediment basins, check dams, etc. See Standard Plan EC-01. New products are continuously being developed to aid in erosion and sediment control. Products equivalent to the traditional ones mentioned in this document are acceptable as approved by the LADOTD.

Plan preparation procedures for separate, temporary erosion control sheets are also included. They should follow similar procedures to those discussed below for showing controls within the traditional plan set. The guidelines and procedures listed below are used to supplement, and may supersede, the RDM and Standard Plan EC-01.

PRELIMINARY DESIGN/PLAN CHECK

Roadside, median, and temporary ditches should have hay/straw or stone (or equivalent material) check dams placed in them. There are many options for the temporary stabilization of ditches. Construction personnel are allowed to make adjustments for field conditions. As a guideline, check dams should only be used in channels with a contributing drainage area of 10 acres or less. Additionally, they should only be placed in channels having a 10% grade or less, and where the depth of flow is not expected to exceed one (1) foot. Use hay or straw baled check dams where the maximum contributing drainage area is 2 acres. Use stone check dams where the drainage area is between 2 and 10 acres. (It will not be necessary to show such drainage areas on the Design Drainage Map.) The maximum spacing between dams should be such that the toe of the upstream dam is at the same elevation as the top of the downstream dam.

Check dams range from 1½ ft. to 3 ft. in height, depending on the channel cross-section or depth of flow. The height should be equal to the top of the lower channel bank or to the depth of anticipated flow, whichever is lower, with a minimum of 1½ ft. The center of the dam should be at least 6 inches lower than the height (outer edges). The bottom length should be three times the height (3 x h).

On bridge construction and replacement jobs, silt fencing (or an equivalent product) should be specified near the toe of the banks, parallel to the waterway and between the right-of-way limits on either side of the bridge. Roadside channels on either side of the bridge should have either check dams or bridge/erosion drain pipes (*ditch blocks*) to help slow channel velocity from any runoff during the time of construction, when the bridge embankment is vulnerable to erosion. Silt fencing and check dams used here can be shown on either the plan or bridge general plan sheets. (Refer to section 5.2.4 of the RDM and Chapter I of the Hydraulics Manual for design details pertaining to ditch blocks.)

Existing catch basins (both curb & open-top inlet types) that are to remain on a project should have some form of silt protection. Traditionally, this has been accomplished with either silt fence or hay/straw bales and thus, accounted for in a (204) pay item. Rock or stone barriers are also acceptable as long as they are properly installed. Because drainage work is performed early in the construction period, proposed catch basins should also have inlet protection.

Permanent erosion control at the outlets of cross drain structures should be noted on the preliminary plans (section 8.2.5(5.b) of the RDM).

(This paragraph reserved for future design guidelines pertaining to detention/sediment basins.)

FINAL DESIGN/PLAN CHECK

Standard Plan EC-01 should be included in the final plan set.

Silt fencing is used to minimize the amount of sediment leaving the construction site and/or entering water ways. It is also used to decrease the velocity of sheet flows. Silt fencing should be shown on the plans along areas of disturbance sloping away from the project site or towards adjacent, naturally existing water ways. It should not cross entrance and drainage ways. Disturbed areas typically extend fifteen (15) feet outside the limits of construction or to the limits of right-of-way, whichever is less. A look at the existing cross-sections will indicate slopes during clearing and grubbing operations. On urban projects where fore slopes are toward the roadway and inlet protection is specified, silt fence will likely not be necessary. The estimated quantity for silt fencing should take these and other situations into consideration. Silt fencing that coincides with the right-of-way should be indicated with an arrow and note at least once per plan sheet. At other locations, silt fencing should be indicated with the appropriate symbol at least once per plan sheet. Summary tables are now not required for silt fencing, since the plans can better indicate locations.

Show temporary slope (embankment) drains on the plans to carry storm water from the work area down unprotected long (greater than 100 ft.) and/or steep (greater than 2:1) slopes. Slope drains are typically only necessary on large, embankment moving projects. Earthen berms directing water into the pipe inlets should also be shown on the plans (see Std. Plan EC-01) unless the slope drains are included in a summary table(s).

Permanent erosion controls (i. e., seeding, mulching, rip-rap, erosion control systems, etc.), if not indicated on plan or profile sheets, should be tabulated in summary tables. This is a slight modification of Section 8.2.5(h) of the RDM. Locations (i. e., to and from stationing, and Lt., Rt., or Med. of roadway) and type (i. e., vegetative mulch, Type A covering, 30-lb rip-rap class, etc.) should be clearly indicated. (Refer to the Hydraulics office for design procedures pertaining to channel protection and rip-rap sizing/placement.) Erosion control coverings should be shown on either the profile sheets or listed in a summary table(s). They are used for either slope or channel protection, and should be labeled as such. Temporary check dams should still be placed in channels requiring covering until vegetation is established and the dams can be removed. The quantity for temporary seeding in these areas will be computed as specified in the appendix of the Road Design Manual under Miscellaneous Design Aids, *Rules Associated with Pay Items*. Rip-rap used at bridge abutments should be indicated on the bridge general plan sheets.

Pay items for temporary erosion controls should be included on the *Summary of Estimated Quantities* sheets. These include such items as temporary silt fencing and temporary slope drains (204-). Though not necessarily shown within the plans, at least two (2) items for temporary stone construction entrances should also be included on the *Summary of Estimated Quantities* sheets. Design aids for estimating temporary erosion control quantities are provided in the appendix of the Road Design Manual under Miscellaneous Design Aids, *Rules Associated with Pay Items*.

Pay items for permanent erosion controls should be included on the *Summary of Estimated Quantities* sheets. These include such items as fertilizing (718-01) and seeding (717-01), landscaping (719-), erosion control systems (720-), riprap used as outlet protection for cross drains and at bridge abutments (711), and others in the 700-no. category. Fertilizing and seeding limits are usually indicated on the typical section sheets (section 8.2.3(6) of the RDM). Permanent erosion controls can be used in place of temporary controls if placed early enough, and may share pay item numbers. Design aids for estimating permanent erosion control quantities are provided in the appendix of the Road Design Manual under Miscellaneous Design Aids, *Rules Associated with Pay Items*.

SEQUENCE OF CONSTRUCTION

Temporary erosion and sediment controls are usually installed during the first phase of construction, before the land is disturbed. In fact, storm water permit coverage starts from the commencement of construction activities until final project stabilization. Temporary structural controls must be removed whenever they are no longer necessary in serving their purpose, or when the protected area has been stabilized through the use of seeding and mulching, erosion control blankets, rip-rap, or other means. The installation and removal of controls and practices used to control erosion (BMPs) should be indicated on construction sequencing sheets. Below are guidelines for the sequencing of erosion controls and BMPs on LA DOTD state projects:

Silt fencing should be installed before clearing and grubbing operations begin, except when clearing involves installing the fence. Typically, this would be performed in the first stage of phase one of construction. It should be removed once the upslope area being protected has been stabilized. On bridge construction jobs over water ways, silt fencing should be installed before ground-breaking activities begin. On bridge replacement jobs over water ways, it should be installed prior to existing bridge removal and detour bridge construction (if applicable). In the case of both bridge construction and replacement jobs, it can be removed once the bridges and abutment protection are in place.

Slope drains and their temporary earth berms should be installed after clearing and grubbing and grading of the embankment slope has occurred. It should be removed only when the disturbed slope upon which it rests has been stabilized. This should be before roadway base work begins.

Check dams should be installed immediately after the channel is brought to grade, and should be removed only after the upslope channel for which they serve has been stabilized. Check dams in roadside channels near bridges should be placed before ground-breaking activities begin, or after ditch grading (if applicable). They should be removed after the installation of any bridge/erosion drain pipes (*ditch blocks*), or after the upslope channel for which they serve has been stabilized. Check dams should be tabulated in summary sheets indicating their locations by stationing. Where only a few dams are required, they can instead, be indicated on the sequence of construction sheets with a symbol, at a minimum scale of 1:1000 or 1" = 80'.

Protection for existing drainage inlets remaining onsite should be fully installed before clearing and grubbing operations begin in the area. Protection for proposed drainage inlets should be installed immediately after the new inlets are in place. In both cases, they should not be removed until the upslope area for which they serve has been stabilized. Inlet protections should typically be the last erosion controls removed from a site. They can be indicated on the sequence of construction sheets with a symbol, at a minimum scale of 1:1000 or 1" = 80'. Protection for many catch basins as part of subsurface drainage systems should instead, be listed in a summary table(s).

Temporary seeding, if necessary prior to permanent seeding, occurs after clearing, grubbing and grading operations. The limits are the same as that indicated on the typical section sheets for permanent seeding, and need not be shown elsewhere. A note on the sequence of construction sheets will suffice.

Erosion controls shown on the plan sheets reflect their initial placement. During construction, some controls may need to change location based upon grade changes required to form the typical sections and based upon the location of detour roads. No additional payment will be made for the moving of erosion control devices at different sequences of construction. The former statement should be included in the notes of the construction sequence sheets.

Below is a reference table summarizing where erosion and sediment controls should be incorporated into the plan set.

E & S Control	Location in plan set	Include in summary tables?
Silt fence	plan, bridge general plan sheets	Not required
Slope drains	plan sheets	Yes, if not on plan sheets
Check dams	construction sequence sheets	Yes, if not on construction sequence sheets
Inlet protection	construction sequence sheets	Yes, if not on construction sequence sheets
Stone construction entrances	construction sequence sheets, if location known	No
Seeding, fertilizing, mulching & sodding (temporary & permanent)	typical section sheets	No
Erosion control systems	profile sheets	Yes, if not on profile sheets
Rip-rap (permanent)	plan, bridge general plan sheets	Yes, if used for channel lining

TEMPORARY EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL SHEETS

The designer has the option of placing temporary erosion and sediment control measures on separate sheets. These should consist of layout sheets (similar to a construction sequence sheet) at a minimum scale of 1:000 or 1"= 80'. Layout sheets should indicate drainage patterns and, like the construction sequence sheets, a description of the phasing in of practices and controls. Temporary erosion control symbols should be included as part of a plan symbol legend on these sheets, and may include part or all of the construction legend to illustrate sequencing with roadway construction.

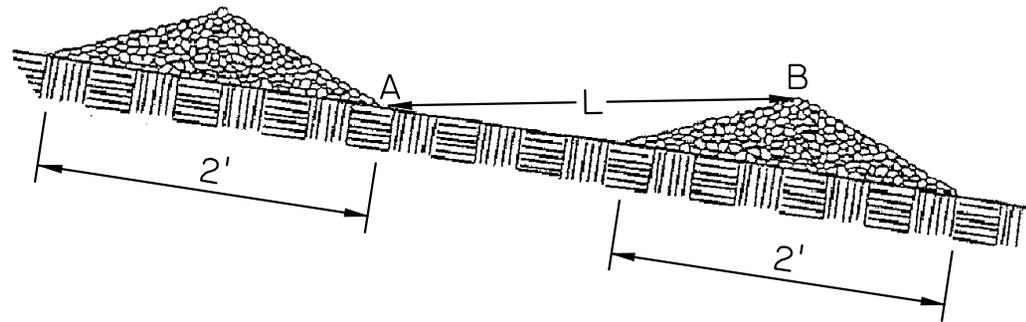
Where many controls are required such that may clutter these sheets, the controls should instead, be listed in tables on summary sheets, as mentioned previously. Permanent erosion controls should be shown on the appropriate sheets within the traditional plan set. They should be placed as soon as practical after clearing, grubbing, grading operations and if appropriate, after drainage installations.

TEMPORARY EROSION & SEDIMENT CONTROL SYMBOLOGY

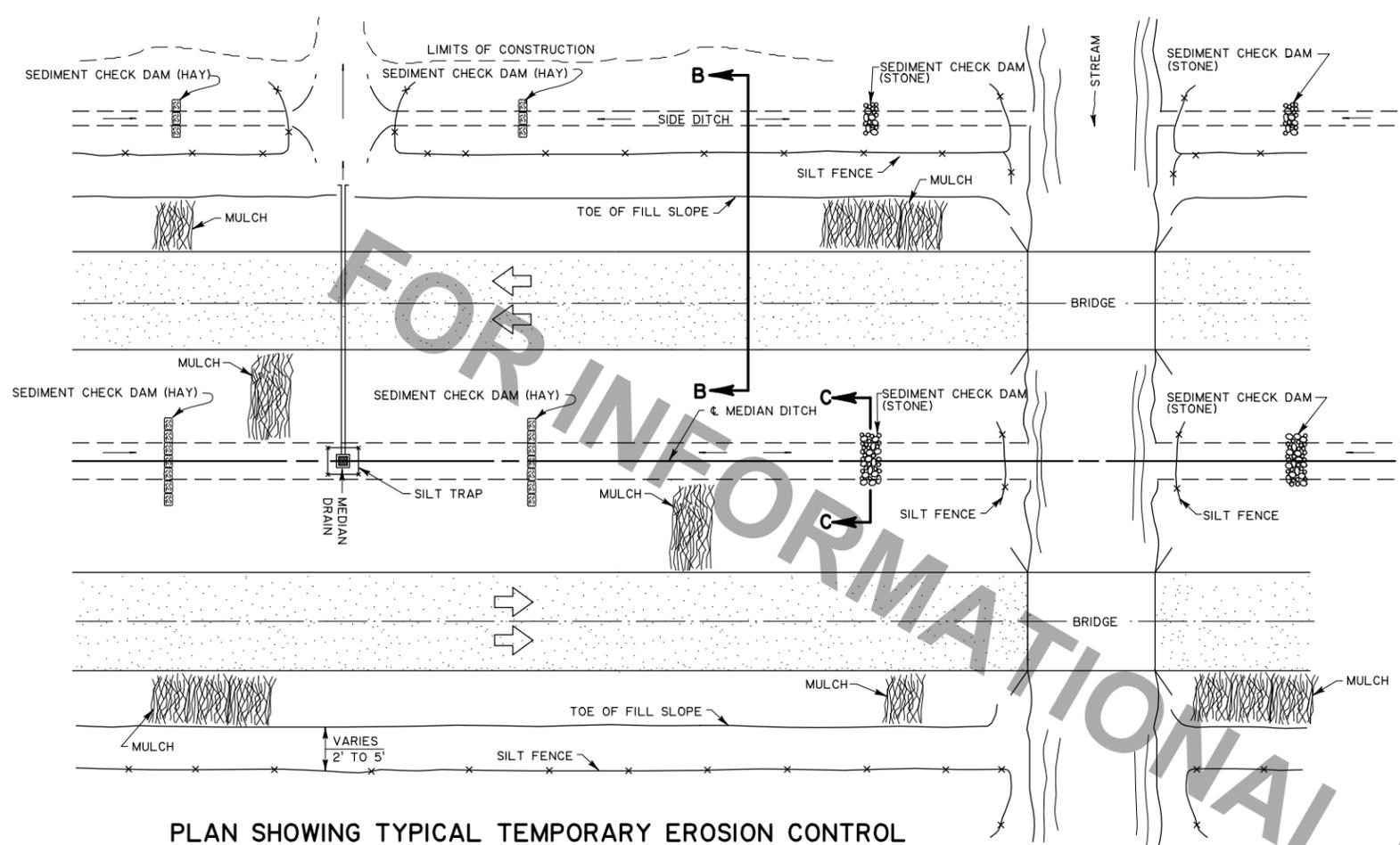
SILT FENCE	— SF — SF —
TEMPORARY BERM	
SEDIMENT CHECK DAM (STONE)	
STABILIZED CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE	
HAY BALES OR SEDIMENT CHECK DAM (HAY)	
INLET PROTECTION	
TEMPORARY SLOPE DRAIN	

SPACING BETWEEN CHECK DAMS

L = THE DISTANCE SUCH THAT POINTS
A AND B ARE OF EQUAL ELEVATION



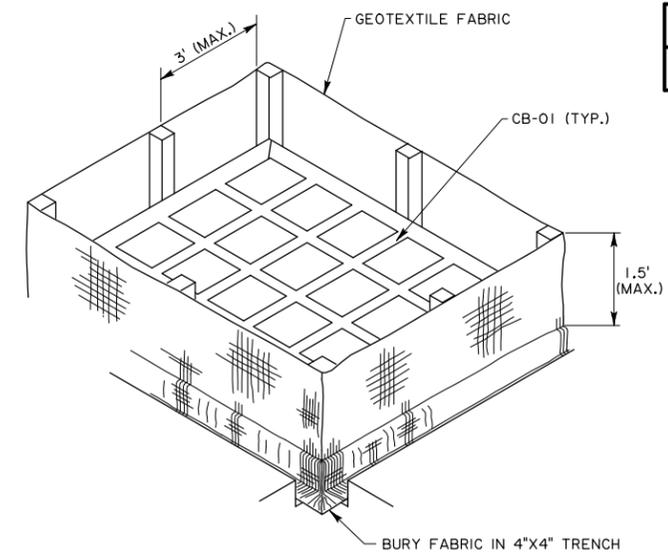
F.A.P.	STATE PROJECT	PARISH	SHEET NO.



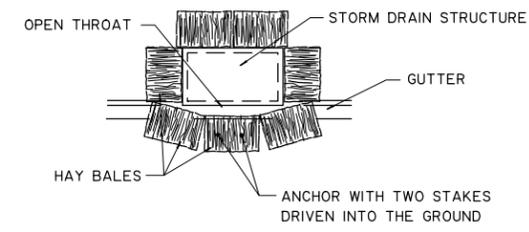
PLAN SHOWING TYPICAL TEMPORARY EROSION CONTROL

MULCHES
 Mulches are the application of mats of material placed on the soil surface to prevent erosion by protecting the soil surface from raindrop impact and to reduce the velocity of overland flow. Mulches can be organic or synthetic. Mulches shall be in accordance with subsection 1018.19 of the LA DOTD Standard Specifications. A few guidelines for the use of Mulches are:

1. Use on cut and embankment slopes which have not been completed to plan grade or where the weather or soil conditions will not permit completing them within a reasonable time;
2. Use on cleared, grubbed, and scalped areas where soil erosion is likely to occur;
3. Use with temporary seeding.



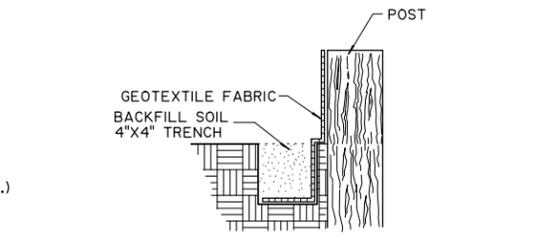
ISOMETRIC VIEW SHOWING GEOTEXTILE FABRIC
 (BACKFILL SOIL NOT SHOWN)



PLAN SHOWING HAY BALES

PAY ITEM: 204(02), TEMPORARY BALED HAY OR STRAW

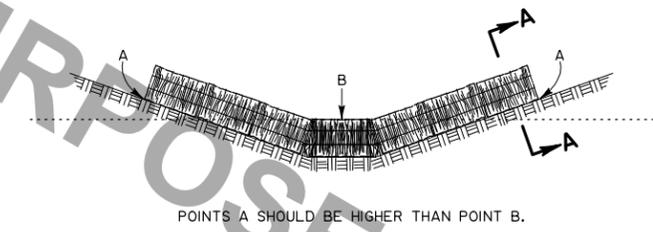
TEMPORARY INLET SILT TRAP



SECTION THRU TRENCH SHOWING GEOTEXTILE FABRIC

NOTES:
 The temporary drop inlet silt trap is to be used for small drainage areas (less than 1 acre) where the storm drain is functional before the area is stabilized. The trap can be either geotextile fabric or hay bales.

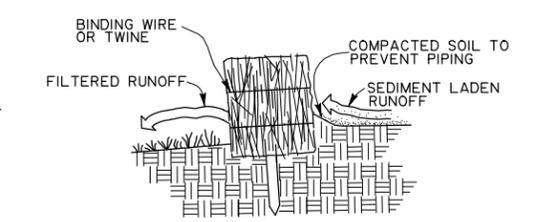
1. The geotextile fabric shall conform to Section 1019 (Type G) of the LA DOTD Standard Specifications.
2. Wooden stakes supporting the fabric shall be 2" x 2" or 2" x 4" with a minimum length of 3 feet. The stakes shall be spaced around the inlet at a maximum spacing of 3 feet.
3. The height of the fabric above the inlet shall be limited to 1.5' and the bottom of the fabric shall be buried in a trench approximately 4" wide by 4" deep. The fabric shall be stapled to the post with 1/2" staples.
4. The trap should be inspected regularly and after each storm. The sediment should be removed and make sure each stake is firmly in the ground.



ELEVATION

TEMPORARY SEDIMENT CHECK DAM (HAY)

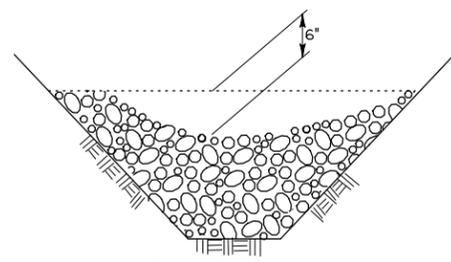
PAY ITEM: 204(05)(A), TEMPORARY SEDIMENT CHECK DAM (HAY)



SECTION A-A

NOTES:
 A hay bale barrier is a temporary sediment barrier consisting of a row of entrenched and anchored bales of straw or hay. The hay bale barrier is also used as a check dam to reduce the velocity in small ditches or swales. The hay bales shall be in accordance with LA DOTD Standard Specifications, Section 204. A few basic design guidelines for the use of a Hay Bale Barrier are:

1. Use where erosion would occur in the form of sheet and rill erosion;
2. Use in minor swales or ditches where the maximum drainage area is 2 acres;
3. Only use where the effectiveness is required for less than 3 months;
4. Do not use in live streams or in swales or ditches where there is a possibility of a washout.



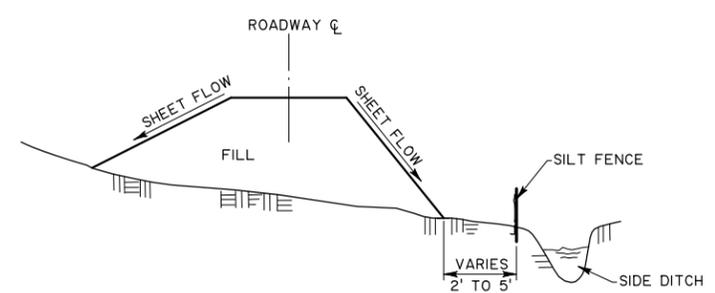
SECTION C-C

TEMPORARY SEDIMENT CHECK DAM (STONE)

PAY ITEM: 204(05)(B), TEMPORARY SEDIMENT CHECK DAM (STONE)

NOTES:
 A stone check dam is a small temporary dam constructed across a swale or drainage ditch. The purpose of this measure is to reduce the velocity of concentrated stormwater flows, thereby reducing erosion of the swale or ditch. The stone check dam will trap small amounts of sediments generated in the ditch itself, however it should not be used as a sediment trapping device. A few basic design guidelines for the use of Stone Check Dams are:

1. Use in small open channels which drain 10 acres or less;
2. Do not use in a live stream;
3. Use in a temporary ditch or swale which, because of their short length of service, cannot receive a non-erodible lining;
4. Use in permanent ditches or swales which will not receive a permanent lining for an extended period of time;
5. Use in temporary or permanent ditches or swales which need protection during the establishment of grass linings.
6. For stone specifications see subsection 711.02(a)(Class 2LB.) of the LA DOTD Standard Specifications.



SECTION B-B

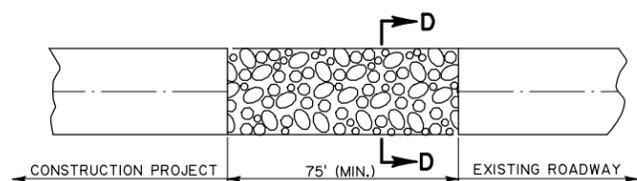
TEMPORARY SILT FENCE APPLICATION

(FOR CONSTRUCTION DETAILS AND SPECIFICATIONS SEE SHEET 2 OF 2.)

STANDARD PLAN NO.	EC-01	SHEET	1 of 2
TEMPORARY EROSION CONTROL DETAILS			
DATED January 14, 1994			
STATE OF LOUISIANA			
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AND DEVELOPMENT			
DESIGNED JCM	DETAILED KAJ	DIR. cadd/dgn/stdplans	
CHECKED JCM	CHECKED JCM	FILENAME: ec01.dgn	
Approved By Chief Engineer (Original Signed By Chief Engineer) Date (1-14-94)			

DATE	DESCRIPTION	BY

F.A.P.	STATE PROJECT	PARISH	SHEET NO.



PLAN



SECTION D-D

TEMPORARY STONE CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE

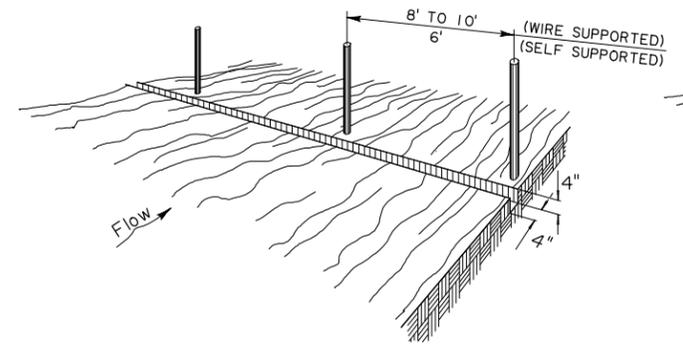
PAY AS "S - ITEM", TEMPORARY STONE CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE

NOTES:
TEMPORARY STONE CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE AND/OR WASH RACK

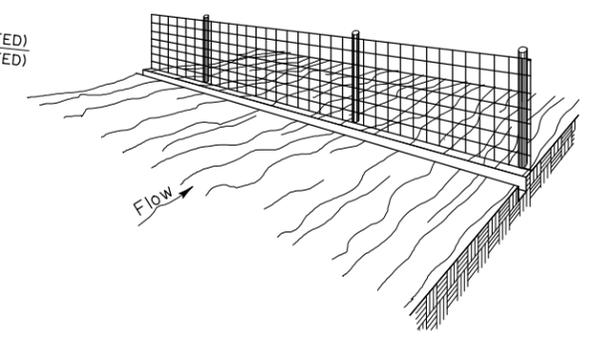
A stone stabilized pad located at points of vehicular ingress and egress on the construction site to reduce the amount of mud transported onto public roads. If the action of the vehicle traveling over the gravel pad is not sufficient to remove the majority of the mud, then the tires must be washed before the vehicle enters a public road. A few basic design guidelines for the use of a Stone Construction Entrance and/or Wash Racks are:

1. The stone layer must be at least 6 inches thick;
2. The stone shall conform to Section 711(02)(Class 2LB) of the LA DOTD Standard Specifications;
3. The length of the pad must be at least 75 feet and it must extend the full width of the vehicular ingress and egress;
4. A geotextile fabric underliner is required. The geotextile fabric shall be in accordance with Section 1019 (Type D); of the LA DOTD Standard Specifications;
5. If a wash rack is necessary, provisions must be made to intercept the wash water and trap the sediment before it is carried off-site.

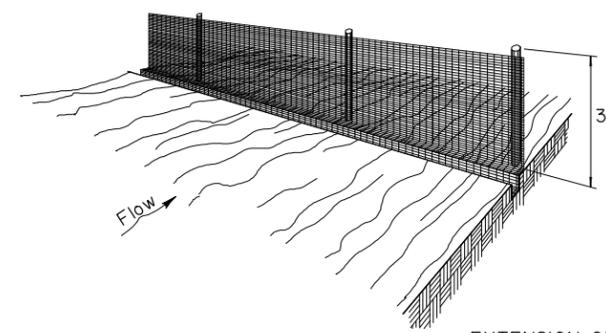
1. SET POSTS AND EXCAVATE A 4" X 4" TRENCH UPSLOPE ALONG THE LINE OF POSTS.



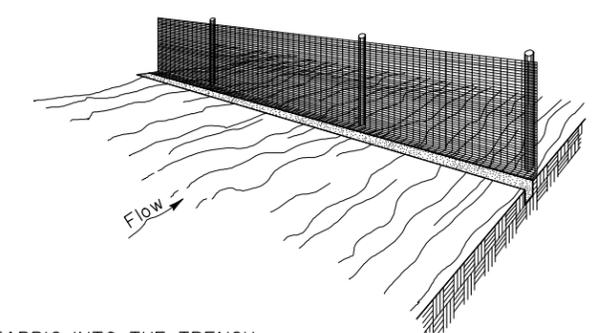
2. STAPLE WIRE FENCING TO THE POSTS.



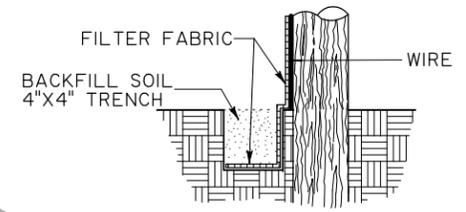
3. ATTACH THE FILTER FABRIC TO THE WIRE FENCE AND EXTEND IT INTO THE TRENCH.



4. BACKFILL AND COMPACT EXCAVATED SOIL.



EXTENSION OF FABRIC INTO THE TRENCH.

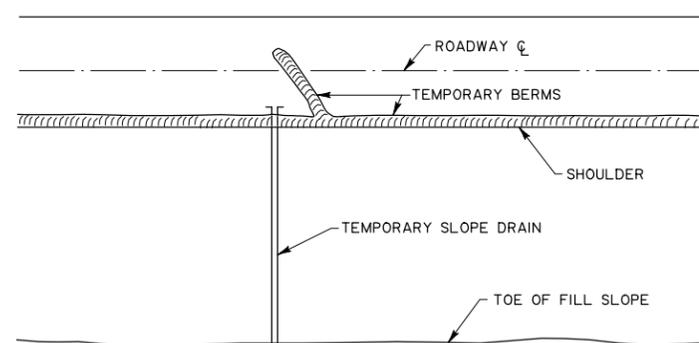


CONSTRUCTION OF TEMPORARY SILT FENCING

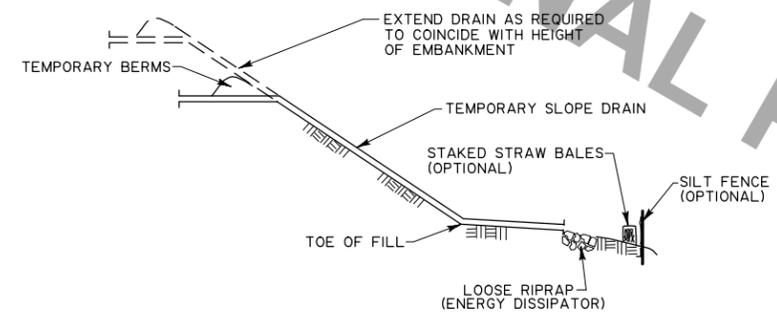
(WIRE SUPPORTED SILT FENCE IS SHOWN. SELF SUPPORTED SILT FENCE WILL BE CONSTRUCTED ACCORDING TO MANUFACTURERS SPECIFICATIONS.)

NOTES:

- Silt fencing is a temporary sediment barrier consisting of a filter fabric supported by post and stretched across an area to intercept and detain small amounts of sediment. The silt fencing shall be in accordance with Section 204 of the LA DOTD Standard Specifications. A few basic guidelines for the use of Silt Fencing are:
1. Use where erosion would occur in the form of sheet and rill erosion;
 2. Use where the maximum drainage area behind the silt fence is 1/4 acre per 100 feet of silt fence length;
 3. Use where the maximum slope length behind the barrier is 100 feet;
 4. Use where the maximum gradient behind the barrier is 2:1;
 5. Do not use silt fences in live streams or in ditches or swales where flows exceed one cubic foot per second.



PLAN



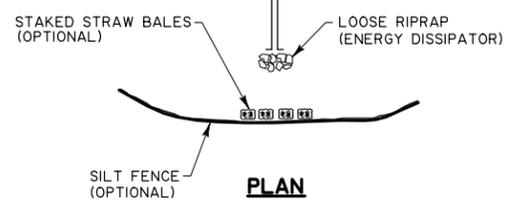
ELEVATION

NOTES:

A temporary slope drain is a device used to carry water from the construction work area to a lower elevation. Slope drains may be plastic sheets, metal or plastic pipe, stone gutters, fiber mats, or concrete or asphalt ditches. A few basic design guidelines for the use of a Temporary Slope Drain are:

1. The spacing of the slope drains varies with the road grade.
For Grades: 0.0% - 2.0% use 500' spacing
2.1% - 5.0% use 200' "
Greater than 5.0% use 100' "
2. Slope drain material: Smooth pipe - 8" minimum
Corrugated pipe - 12" minimum
Plastic sheeting - 4" wide minimum
- 3 mils thick min.
3. Plastic sheeting can be staked down or weighted with rocks or logs. The area under the sheeting should be shaped to provide an adequate channel.
4. The outlet end should be protected or have some means of dissipating energy. The flow should be directed through a sediment trap such as a silt fence or hay bales.
5. To insure proper operation, temporary slope drains should be inspected regularly and after each storm, for clogging or displacement. Erosion at the outlet should be checked and the silt traps cleaned if necessary.

TEMPORARY SLOPE DRAIN



DATE	DESCRIPTION	BY

REVISIONS

STANDARD PLAN NO.	EC-01	SHEET	2 of 2
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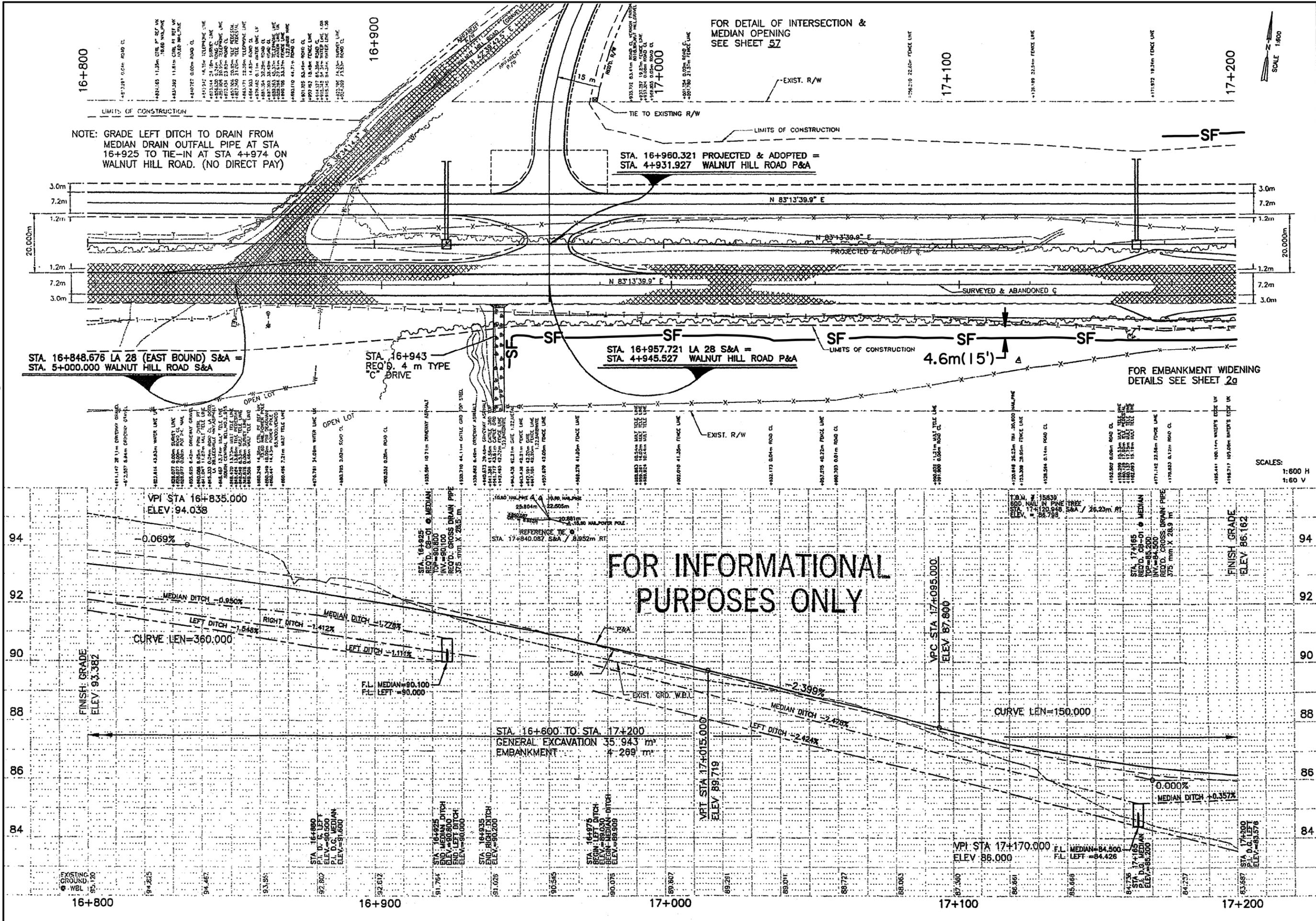
TEMPORARY EROSION CONTROL DETAILS

DATED January 14, 1994

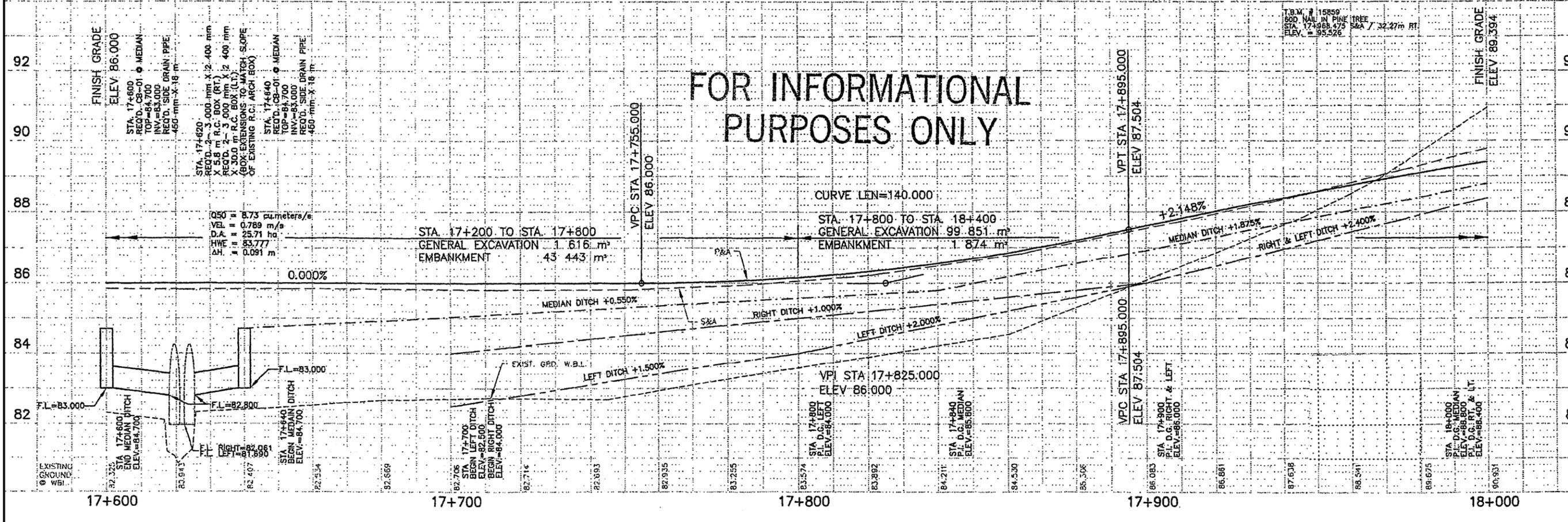
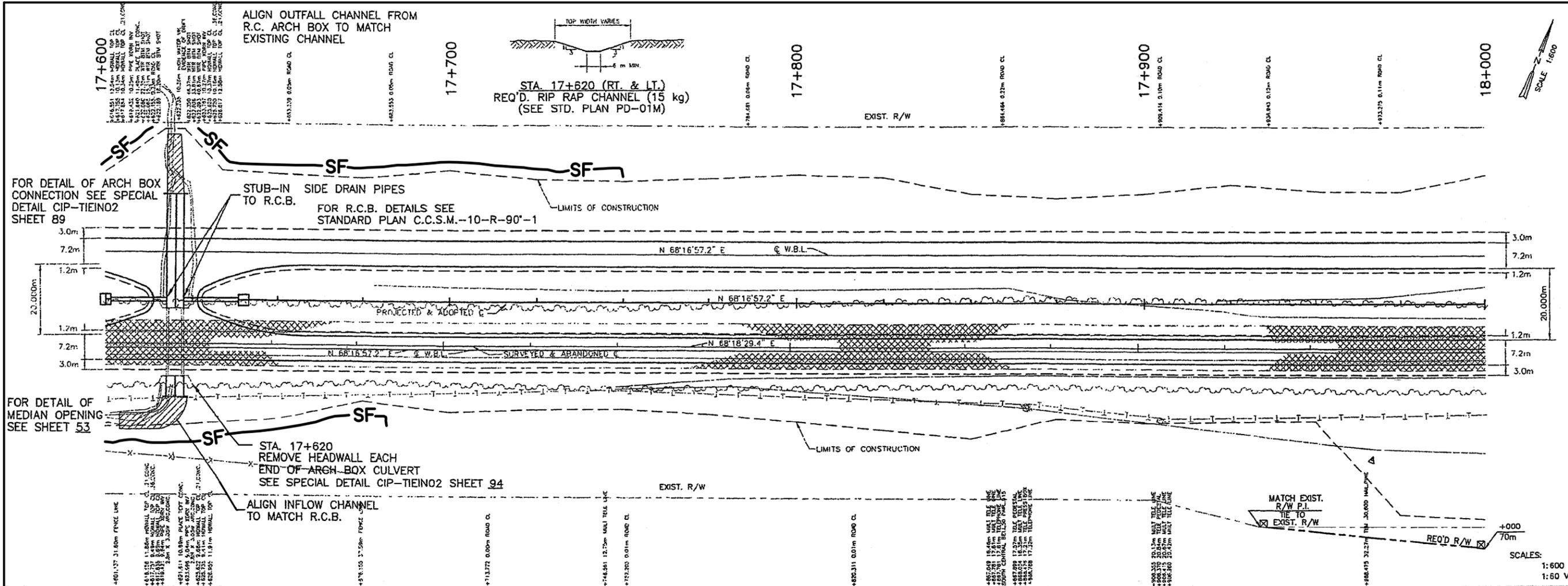
STATE OF LOUISIANA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AND DEVELOPMENT

DESIGNED JCM	DETAILED KAJ	DIR. cadd/dgn/stdplans
CHECKED JCM	CHECKED JCM	FILENAME ec01.dgn
Approved By Chief Engineer (Original Signed By Chief Engineer) Date (1-14-94)		

EXAMPLE 1

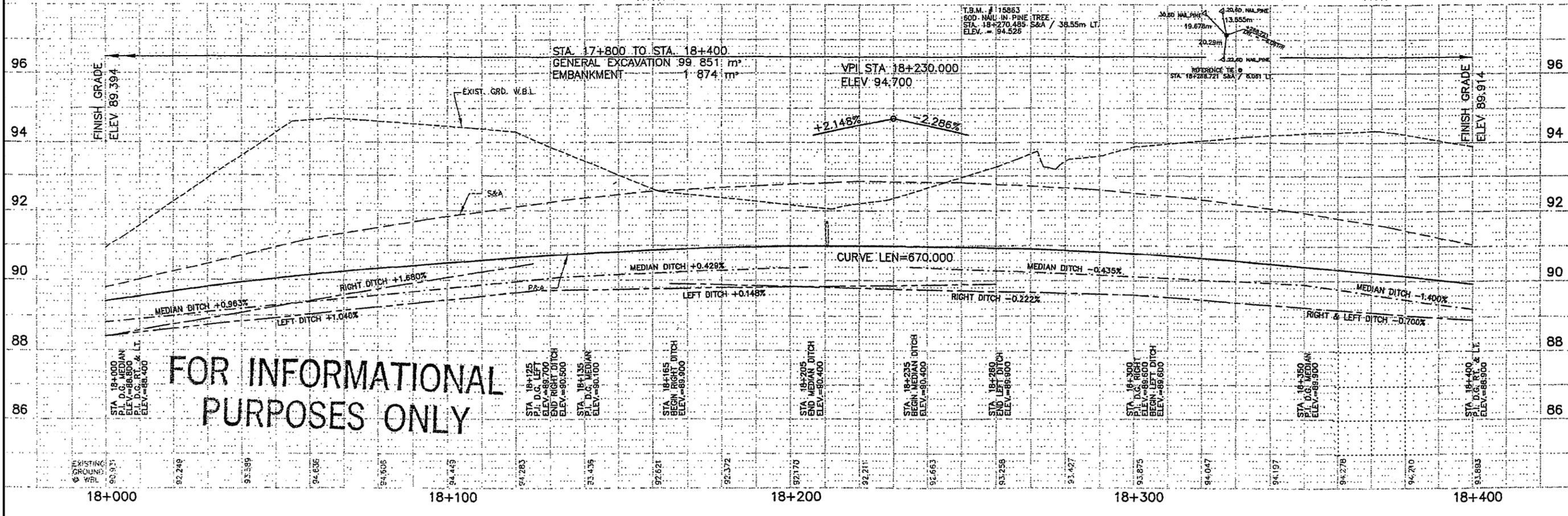
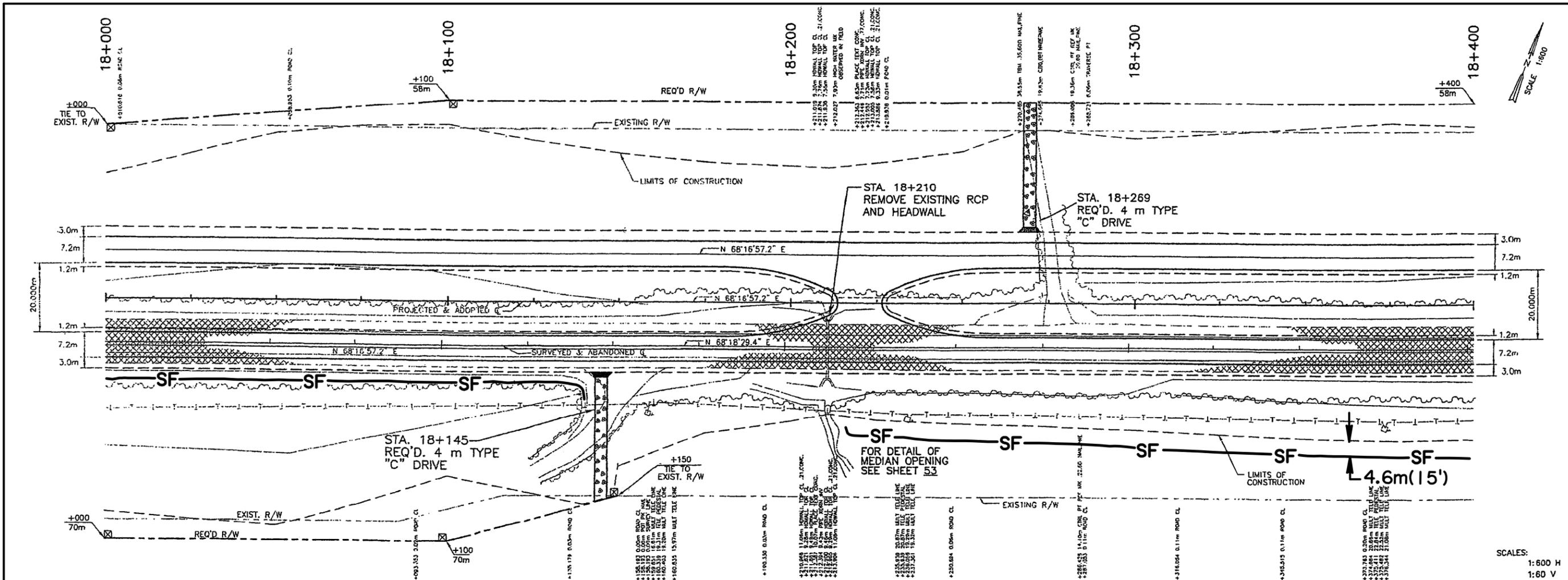


SHEET NUMBER	20
DESIGNED BY	VERNON
CHECKED BY	
DATE	DECEMBER 2001
PROJECT	417-01-0014
FEDERAL PROJECT	NH-06-01(015)
STATE PROJECT	
BY	
NO.	
DATE	
REVISION DESCRIPTION	
ROUTE LA 28 JUNCTION LA 8 - JUNCTION LA 121 PLAN AND PROFILE	



FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY

SHEET NUMBER	22
PARISH	VERNON
FEDERAL PROJECT	NH-06-01(015)
STATE PROJECT	417-01-0014
DESIGNED BY	
CHECKED BY	
DATE	DECEMBER 2001
BY	
NO.	
DATE	
REVISION DESCRIPTION	
ROUTE LA 28 JUNCTION LA 8 - JUNCTION LA 121 PLAN AND PROFILE	



SHEET NUMBER	23	
PARISH	VERNON	
FEDERAL PROJECT	NH-06-01(015)	
STATE PROJECT	417-01-0014	
RESIGNED	DATE	BY
CHECKED	DATE	BY
DETAILED	DATE	BY
CHECKED	DATE	BY
DATE	DECEMBER 2001	
SHEET	23	

REVISION DESCRIPTION

NO. DATE

ROUTE LA 28
JUNCTION LA 8 - JUNCTION LA 121
PLAN AND PROFILE



PERMANENT EROSION CONTROL

Erosion Control Systems						Vegetative Mulch		Slope Protection			Flexible Channel Liner					
Station	Station	Ditch Location	Length (meters)	Width (meters)	slope %	Item No. 716-01-A	Item No. 720-01-A	Item No. 720-01-B	Item No. 720-01-C	Item No. 720-01-D	Item No. 720-01-E	Item No. 720-01-F				
						0.00% to 0.50%	0.51% to 1.50%	1.51% to 2.50%	2.51% to 3.00%	3.01% to 6.00%	6.01% to 8.00%	8.01% to 10.00%				
						sq. meters	Type A	Type B	Type C	Type D	Type E	Type F				
							sq. meters	sq. meters								
10+750	10+772.23	left	22.23	6.00	3.099%			598		133						
10+772.23	10+950.00	left	177.77	6.00	0.484%	1067										
10+975	11+197	left	217.01	6.00	0.530%			1302								
11+197	11+420	left	223.00	6.00	1.345%			1338								
11+445	11+700	left	255.00	6.00	1.255%			1530								
11+950	12+246	left	296.00	6.00	0.743%			1776								
12+246	12+320	left	74.00	6.00	0.370%	444										
12+340	12+560	left	220.00	6.00	2.636%				1320							
12+560	12+570	left	10.00	6.00	1.000%			60								
12+593	12+850	left	257.00	6.00	2.179%			1542								
12+900	13+050	left	150.00	6.00	1.167%			900								
13+050	13+200	left	150.00	6.00	2.167%			900								
13+325	13+360	left	35.00	6.00	2.857%				210							
13+360	13+493	left	133.00	6.00	3.459%					798						
13+493	13+650	left	157.00	6.00	0.764%			942								
13+650	13+800	left	150.00	6.00	0.533%			900								
14+100	14+250	left	150.00	6.00	2.333%				900							
14+250	14+400	left	150.00	6.00	0.933%			900								
14+400	14+475	left	75.00	6.00	2.000%				450							
14+545	14+650	left	105.00	6.00	1.429%			630								
14+650	14+800	left	150.00	6.00	1.333%			900								
14+800	15+000	left	200.00	6.00	3.250%					1200						
15+250	15+350	left	100.00	6.00	4.000%					600						
15+350	15+600	left	250.00	6.00	1.680%				1500							
15+600	15+700	left	100.00	6.00	1.500%			600								
15+700	16+000	left	300.00	6.00	0.267%	1800										
16+000	16+109	left	109.00	6.00	1.927%				654							
16+109	16+140	left	31.00	6.00	1.936%				186							
16+140	16+200	left	60.00	6.00	1.333%			360								
16+200	16+470.5	left	270.50	6.00	2.847%				1623							
16+470.5	16+530	left	59.50	6.00	0.504%											
16+530	16+595	left	65.00	6.00	0.923%			390								
16+595	16+725	left	130.00	6.00	1.769%				780							
16+725	16+880	left	155.00	6.00	1.548%				930							
16+880	16+925	left	45.00	6.00	1.111%			270								
16+975	17+200	left	225.00	6.00	2.424%				1350							
17+200	17+250	left	50.00	6.00	0.352%	300										
17+700	17+800	left	100.00	6.00	1.500%			600								
17+800	17+900	left	100.00	6.00	2.000%				600							
17+900	18+000	left	100.00	6.00	2.400%				600							
18+000	18+125	left	125.00	6.00	1.040%			750								
18+125	18+260	left	135.00	6.00	0.148%	810										
18+300	18+400	left	100.00	6.00	0.700%			600								
18+400	18+600	left	200.00	6.00	2.150%				1200							
18+600	18+650	left	50.00	6.00	3.200%				300							
18+650	18+775	left	125.00	6.00	1.800%				750							
18+775	18+850	left	75.00	6.00	0.667%			450								
18+900	19+100	left	200.00	6.00	0.200%	1200										
19+100	19+300	left	200.00	6.00	0.800%			1200								
19+300	19+475	left	175.00	6.00	1.543%				1050							
19+950	20+000	left	50.00	6.00	4.800%				300							
20+000	20+100	left	100.00	6.00	1.000%			600								
20+100	20+200	left	100.00	6.00	0.800%			600								
20+200	20+300	left	100.00	6.00	1.300%			600								
20+300	20+400	left	100.00	6.00	2.300%				600							
20+400	20+496	left	96.00	6.00	4.271%				576							
20+496	20+550	left	54.00	6.00	0.370%	324										
20+640	20+660	left	20.00	6.00	0.200%	120										
20+700	20+800	left	100.00	6.00	2.300%				600							
20+800	20+920	left	120.00	6.00	1.667%				720							
20+920	21+025	left	105.00	6.00	4.667%				630							
21+170	21+250	left	80.00	6.00	0.813%			480								
21+250	21+400	left	150.00	6.00	1.433%			900								
21+400	21+600	left	200.00	6.00	2.480%				1200							
21+600	21+650	left	50.00	6.00	2.480%				300							
21+650	21+700	left	50.00	6.00	4.000%				300							
21+700	21+740	left	40.00	6.00	6.250%					240						
21+800	21+900	left	100.00	6.00	3.900%				600							
21+900	22+050	left	150.00	6.00	0.533%			900								
22+050	22+150	left	100.00	6.00	2.700%				600							
Totals for Left Ditch						8065	20478	16812	3753	5437	240					
Totals for Median Ditch (sheet 3d)						21862	35266	26424	3284	1168	840					
Totals for Right Ditch (sheet 3d)						2250	16748	20821	2757	1848	0					
Project Totals						30197	72492	64057	9794	8453	1080					

SHEET NUMBER 3e

VERNON
NH-06-01(015)
417-01-0014

FEDERAL PROJECT STATE PROJECT

APR TO APR DECEMBER 2001

DESIGNED CHECKED BY DATE SHEET

NO. DATE

EROSION DESCRIPTION

BY



ROUTE LA 28
JUNCTION LA 8 - JUNCTION LA 121
SUMMARY SHEET



TEMPORARY EROSION & SEDIMENT CONTROL STRUCTURE LOCATIONS

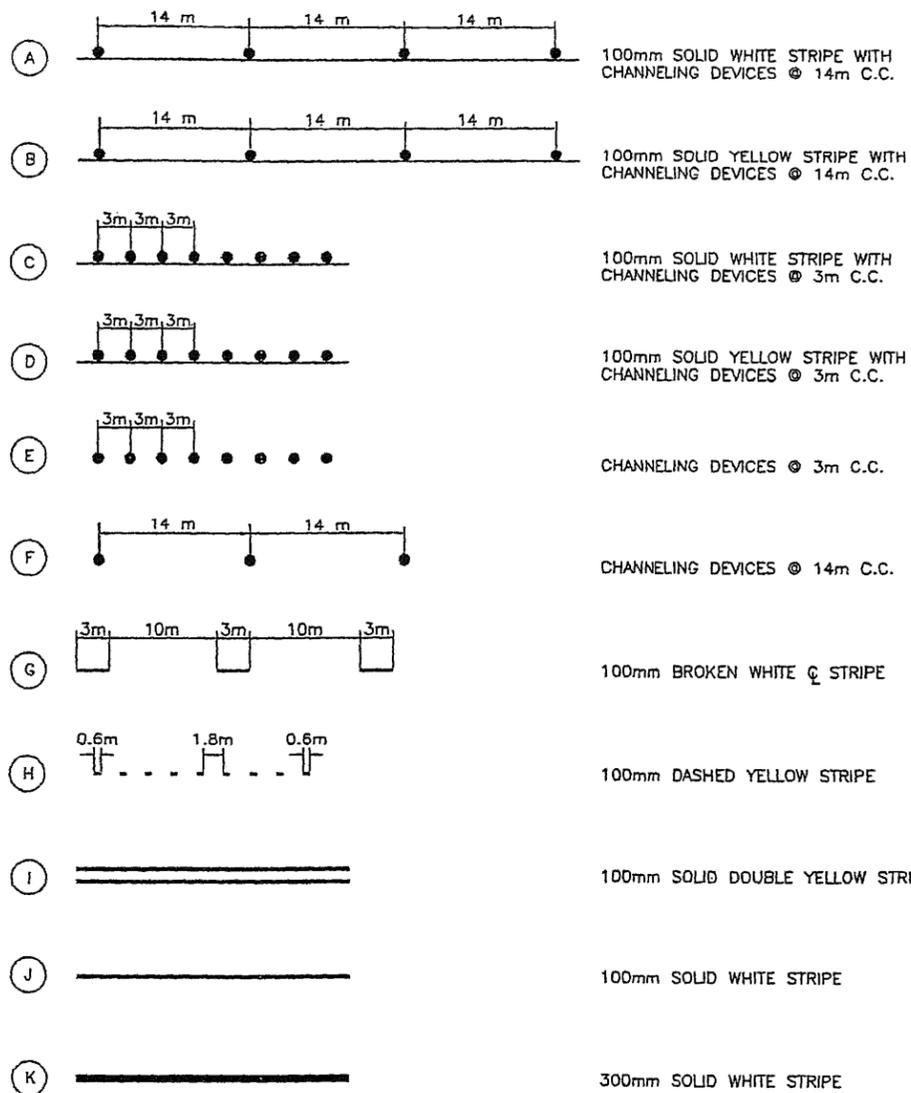
STATION	TEMPORARY INLET SILT TRAP MEDIAN DITCH	TEMP. SEDIMENT CHECK DAMS				RT. DITCH	
		LT. DITCH HAY	STONE	MEDIAN DITCH HAY	STONE	HAY	STONE
10+770		1		1			
10+790						1	
10+830	1			1			
10+890	1			1			
11+010				1			
11+030	1						
11+070				1			
11+090	1						
11+130				1			
11+150	1						
11+180		1					
11+190	1						
11+210			1				
11+220				1			
11+240	1						
11+280				1			
11+300	1					1	
11+340				1			
11+360	1						
11+410						1	
11+448	1						
11+455							
11+480			1	1			
11+520	1						
11+540				1			
11+580	1						
11+600				1			
11+640	1						
11+660				1			
11+720				1			
11+780				1			
11+840				1			
12+000				1			
12+010	1					1	
12+060				1			
12+070	1					1	
12+120				1			
12+130	1					1	
12+180				1			
12+190						1	
12+235		1	1				1
12+248	1						
12+255			1				
12+280	1						
12+320				1			
12+380				1			
12+400	1						
12+440				1			
12+460	1						
12+500				1			
12+520	1						
12+550				1			
12+560	1						
12+650				1			
12+710	1						
12+770	1						
12+830				1			
12+865	1						
12+840				1			
12+845							1
12+880						1	
12+930				1			
12+940	1						
12+990				1			
13+010	1						
13+060				1		1	
13+100				1			
13+110	1						
13+120						1	
13+150	1						
13+170				1			
13+180						1	
13+200				1			1
13+225						1	
13+285				1			
13+310				1			
13+330				1			
13+350				1			
13+360	1						
13+380							1
13+410				1			
13+470				1			
13+493	1						
13+510				1			
13+530				1			
13+570				1			
13+590				1			
13+630				1			
13+710				1			
13+750				1			
13+770				1			
13+795				1			1
13+810							
13+870				1			
13+937	1						
13+977	1						
14+040				1			
14+100				1			
14+105				1			1
14+160				1			
14+220				1			
14+280				1			
14+340				1			
14+460				1			
14+470				1			
14+520				1			
14+535				1			
14+545	1						1

TEMPORARY EROSION & SEDIMENT CONTROL STRUCTURE LOCATIONS

STATION	TEMPORARY INLET SILT TRAP MEDIAN DITCH	TEMP. SEDIMENT CHECK DAMS				RT. DITCH	
		LT. DITCH HAY	STONE	MEDIAN DITCH HAY	STONE	HAY	STONE
14+660				1		1	
14+710				1			
14+720				1		1	
14+770				1			
14+780				1		1	
14+800				1		1	
14+900				1		1	
14+960				1		1	
14+995				1			1
15+020				1		1	
15+030	1						
15+130	1						
15+180				1			
15+240				1			
15+255				1			1
15+280				1		1	
15+300				1			
15+340				1		1	
15+360				1			
15+400				1		1	
15+420				1		1	
15+460				1		1	
15+485	1						
15+520				1		1	
15+540				1			
15+580				1		1	
15+600				1			
15+640				1		1	
15+660				1			
15+760				1		1	
15+820				1		1	
15+835	1						
15+880				1		1	
15+930				1		1	
15+940				1		1	
15+990				1		1	
16+000				1		1	
16+050				1		1	
16+060				1		1	
16+109	1						
16+160						1	
16+170				1			
16+200				1			
16+230				1			
16+260				1		1	
16+290				1			
16+320				1		1	
16+350				1			
16+380				1		1	
16+410				1		1	
16+440				1		1	
16+460				1			1
16+471	1						
16+480				1			
16+570				1			
16+630				1			
16+660				1			
16+670						1	
16+690				1			
16+750				1			
16+780				1		1	
16+810				1		1	
16+840				1		1	
16+870				1			
16+880	1						
16+900				1		1	
17+000				1		1	
17+060				1		1	
17+110				1		1	
17+165	1						
17+180				1			
17+225				1			
17+360				1			
17+420				1			
17+480				1			
17+540				1			
17+600	1						
17+640	1						
17+705				1			1
17+720				1		1	
17+760				1		1	
17+780				1		1	
17+820				1		1	
17+840				1		1	
17+880				1		1	
17+900				1		1	
17+940				1		1	
17+960				1		1	
18+000				1		1	
18+020				1		1	
18+060				1		1	
18+080				1		1	
18+120				1		1	
18+140				1		1	
18+180				1		1	
18+220				1		1	
18+280				1		1	
18+340				1		1	
18+360				1		1	
18+400				1		1	
18+420				1		1	
18+460				1		1	
18+480				1		1	
18+520				1		1	
18+540				1		1	
18+580				1		1	
18+600				1		1	
18+640				1		1	
18+650	1						

TEMPORARY EROSION & SEDIMENT CONTROL STRUCTURE LOCATIONS

STATION	TEMPORARY INLET SILT TRAP MEDIAN DITCH	TEMP. SEDIMENT CHECK DAMS				RT. DITCH	
		LT. DITCH HAY	STONE	MEDIAN DITCH HAY	STONE	HAY	STONE
18+700				1		1	
18+740				1			
18+760				1		1	
18+800	1						
18+820				1		1	
18+845				1		1	
18+920				1		1	
18+980				1		1	
19+040				1		1	
19+100	1						
19+160				1		1	
19+200				1		1	
19+220				1		1	
19+260				1		1	
19+320				1		1	
19+360				1		1	
19+380				1		1	
19+420				1		1	
19+440				1		1	
19+455	1						
19+465				1		1	
19+490				1		1	
19+495	1						
19+540				1		1	
19+560				1		1	
19+600				1		1	
19+620				1		1	
19+660				1		1	
19+680				1		1	
19+720				1		1	
19+740				1		1	



NOTE: REMOVE TEMPORARY EROSION CONTROLS AFTER SEEDING AND ESTABLISHMENT OF VEGETATION.

SEQUENCE OF CONSTRUCTION - PHASE I

STAGE 1

PLACE CONSTRUCTION SIGNING AND INSTALL SILT FENCE; PERFORM CLEARING & GRUBBING OPERATION; MAINTAIN TWO WAY TRAFFIC ON EXISTING ROADWAY, INTERSECTING ROADWAYS AND DRIVEWAYS.

STAGE 2

EXTEND AND/OR CONSTRUCT CROSS DRAINS WHICH WILL BE UNDER NEW WESTBOUND ROADWAY; INSTALL EROSION PROTECTION FOR MEDIAN INLETS; PERFORM EXCAVATION AND EMBANKMENT OPERATION FOR WESTBOUND ROADWAY, INTERSECTING ROADWAYS ON NORTH SIDE OF WESTBOUND ROADWAY AND NORTH 1/2 OF MEDIAN OPENINGS; INSTALL CHECK DAMS AFTER DITCH GRADING; CONSTRUCT EMBANKMENT FOR ROADWAY TRANSITION AT EAST AND WEST END OF PROJECT; CONSTRUCT BRIDGES ON WESTBOUND ROADWAY WITH PERMANENT GUARDRAILS ON EAST END AND TEMPORARY GUARDRAILS ON WEST END OF THE BRIDGES.

STAGE 3

CONSTRUCT BASE AND BINDER COURSE ON WESTBOUND ROADWAY, INTERSECTING ROADWAYS ON NORTH SIDE, NORTH 1/2 OF MEDIAN OPENINGS AND ROADWAY TRANSITION AT EAST AND WEST END OF PROJECT; BEFORE SWITCHING TRAFFIC TO NEW ROADWAY, PLACE TEMPORARY PAVEMENT STRIPES AND CONSTRUCTION SIGNING FOR TWO WAY TRAFFIC ON NEW ROADWAY.

SEQUENCE OF CONSTRUCTION - PHASE III

STAGE 1

DIVERT EASTBOUND TRAFFIC AT WEST END OF PROJECT ON TO NEW EASTBOUND LANES.

STAGE 2

REMOVE TEMPORARY GUARDRAILS ON WEST END OF THE BRIDGES ON THE WESTBOUND LANES.

STAGE 3

CONSTRUCT WEARING COURSE FOR WESTBOUND LANES UNDER TRAFFIC; PLACE PERMANENT STRIPING ON THE WESTBOUND LANES.

SEQUENCE OF CONSTRUCTION - PHASE II

STAGE 1

DETOUR TWO WAY TRAFFIC AT EAST AND WEST END OF PROJECT ON TO NEW ROADWAY, MAINTAIN TWO WAY TRAFFIC ON NEW ROADWAY, DRIVEWAYS AND INTERSECTING ROADWAYS.

STAGE 2

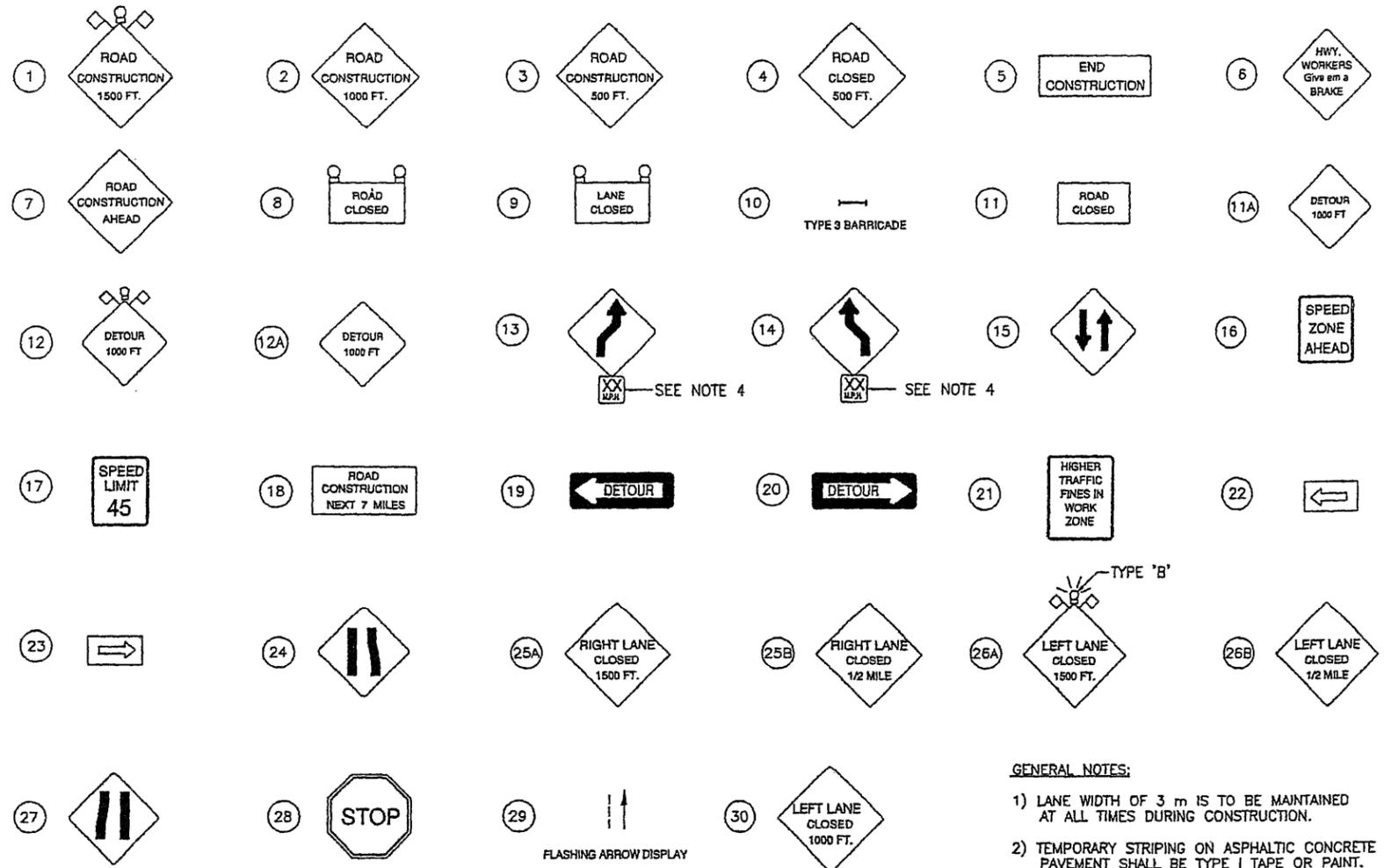
REMOVE EXISTING PAVEMENT AND BASE ON EXISTING ROADWAY; EXTEND AND/OR CONSTRUCT CROSS DRAINS UNDER EXISTING ROADWAY; PERFORM EXCAVATION AND EMBANKMENT OPERATION FOR EASTBOUND ROADWAY, INTERSECTING ROADWAYS AND SOUTH 1/2 OF MEDIAN OPENINGS; INSTALL CHECK DAMS AFTER DITCH GRADING; CONSTRUCT BRIDGES ON EASTBOUND ROADWAY WITH PERMANENT GUARDRAIL ON WEST END OF THE BRIDGES.

STAGE 3

CONSTRUCT BASE, BINDER AND WEARING COURSES ON EASTBOUND ROADWAY, INTERSECTING ROADWAYS ON SOUTH SIDE AND SOUTH 1/2 OF MEDIAN OPENINGS.

STAGE 4

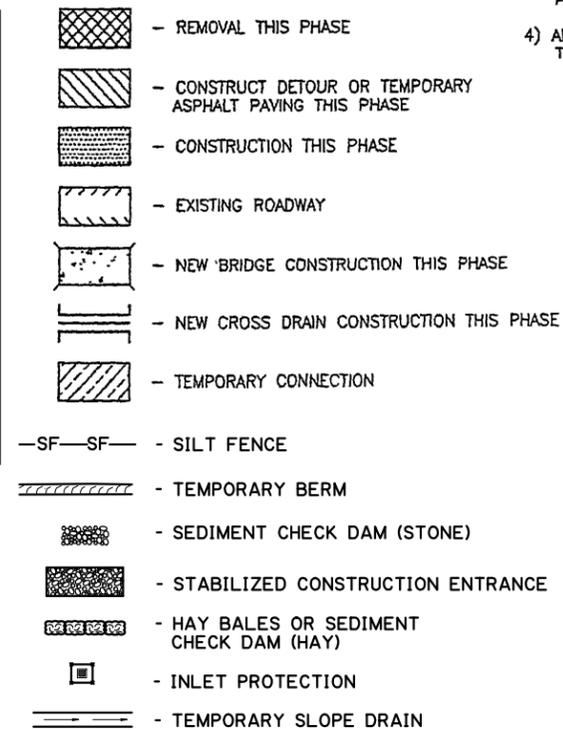
PLACE PERMANENT PAVEMENT STRIPING AND CONSTRUCTION SIGNING ON THE EASTBOUND LANES.



GENERAL NOTES:

- LANE WIDTH OF 3 m IS TO BE MAINTAINED AT ALL TIMES DURING CONSTRUCTION.
- TEMPORARY STRIPING ON ASPHALTIC CONCRETE PAVEMENT SHALL BE TYPE I TAPE OR PAINT. DO NOT USE PAINT ON THE WEARING COURSE UNLESS GIVEN PRIOR APPROVAL BY THE PROJECT ENGINEER.
- DURING CONSTRUCTION THE CONTRACTOR IS TO MAINTAIN TEMPORARY DRIVES FROM THE RESIDENCES TO THE NEW ROADWAY AND/OR THE EXISTING ROADWAY AT NO DIRECT PAY.
- ADVISORY SPEED PLATE (W13-1): RECOMMENDED SPEED TO BE DETERMINED IN THE FIELD.

CONSTRUCTION LEGEND



FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY

SHEET NUMBER 63

VERNON

FEDERAL PROJECT NH-06-01(015)

STATE PROJECT 417-01-0014

DESIGNED P.E. KAAR

CHECKED J.D. HETHERICK

DRAWN J.D. HETHERICK

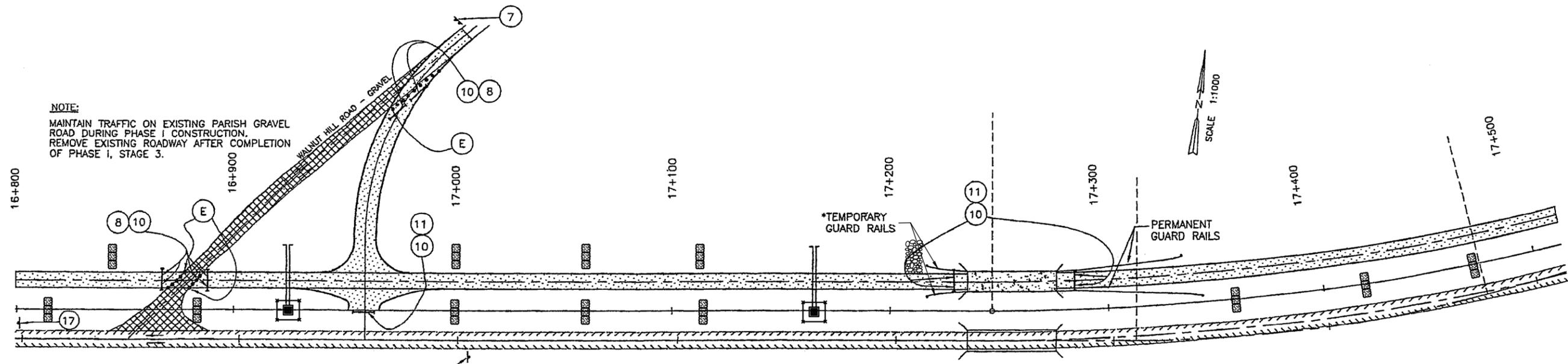
DATE DECEMBER 2001

BY

REVISION DESCRIPTION

ROUTE LA 28 JUNCTION LA 8 - JUNCTION LA 121

LEGEND-STRIPING, SIGNS & BARRICADES



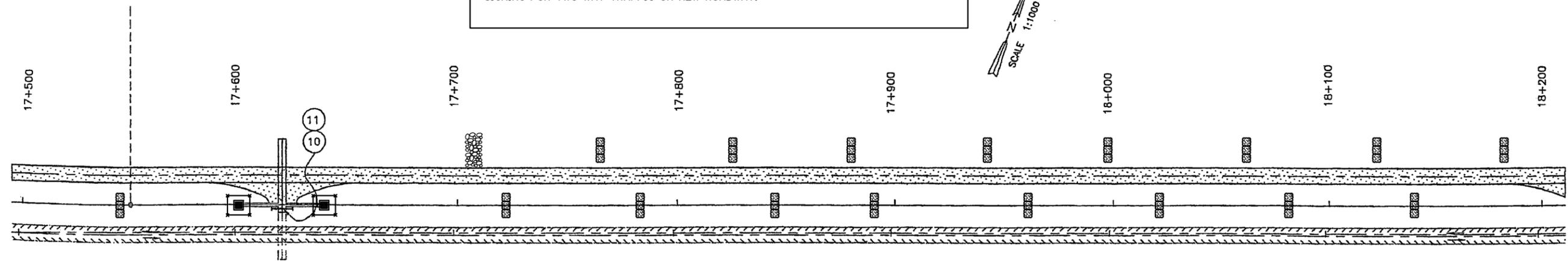
SEQUENCE OF CONSTRUCTION - PHASE I

STAGE 1
 PLACE CONSTRUCTION SIGNING AND INSTALL SILT FENCE; PERFORM CLEARING & GRUBBING OPERATION; MAINTAIN TWO WAY TRAFFIC ON EXISTING ROADWAY. INTERSECTING ROADWAYS AND DRIVEWAYS.

STAGE 2
 EXTEND AND/OR CONSTRUCT CROSS DRAINS WHICH WILL BE UNDER NEW WESTBOUND ROADWAY; INSTALL EROSION PROTECTION FOR MEDIAN INLETS; PERFORM EXCAVATION AND EMBANKMENT OPERATION FOR WESTBOUND ROADWAY. INTERSECTING ROADWAYS ON NORTH SIDE OF WESTBOUND ROADWAY AND NORTH 1/2 OF MEDIAN OPENINGS; INSTALL CHECK DAMS AFTER DITCH GRADING; CONSTRUCT EMBANKMENT FOR ROADWAY TRANSITION AT EAST AND WEST END OF PROJECT; PROVIDE TEMPORARY SLOPE AND/OR CHANNEL STABILIZATION; CONSTRUCT BRIDGES ON WESTBOUND ROADWAY WITH PERMANENT GUARDRAILS ON EAST END AND TEMPORARY GUARDRAILS ON WEST END OF THE BRIDGES.

STAGE 3
 CONSTRUCT BASE AND BINDER COURSE ON WESTBOUND ROADWAY, INTERSECTING ROADWAYS ON NORTH SIDE, NORTH 1/2 OF MEDIAN OPENINGS AND ROADWAY TRANSITION AT EAST AND WEST END OF PROJECT; BEFORE SWITCHING TRAFFIC TO NEW ROADWAY, PLACE TEMPORARY PAVEMENT STRIPES AND CONSTRUCTION SIGNING FOR TWO WAY TRAFFIC ON NEW ROADWAY.

* Note: The length of need for the temporary guard rail is 22.86 m.
 Cost of temporary guard rail to be paid for under item S-102 in entirety.

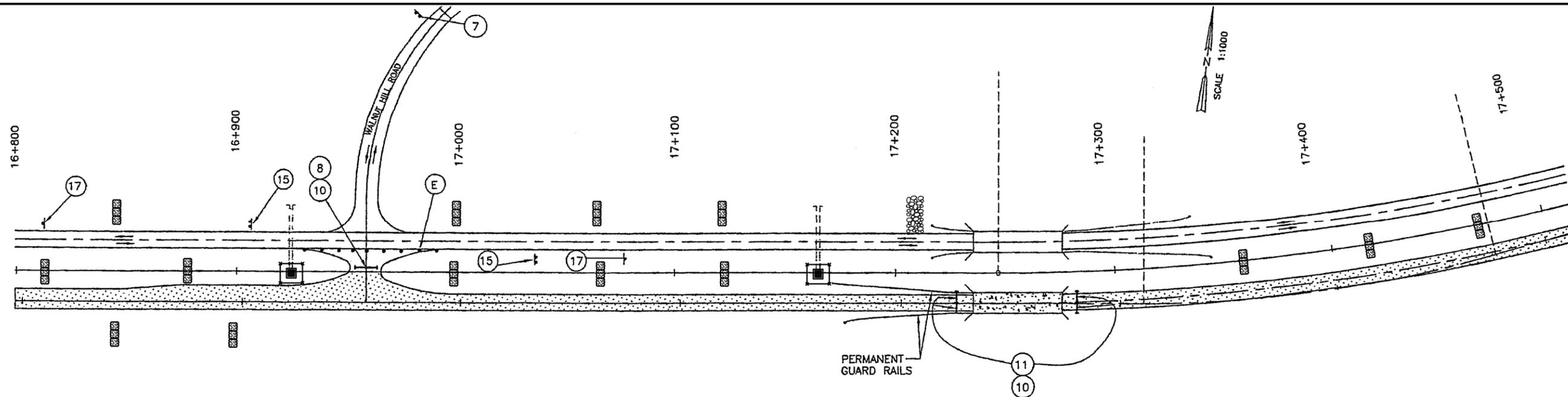


NOTES:

- 1) FOR LEGEND, SEE SHEET NO. 58.
- 2) MINIMUM CONSTRUCTION SIGNING. ANY ADDITIONAL SIGNS SHOWN IN THE "MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES" AND REQUIRED BY THE PROJECT ENGINEER, SHALL BE INSTALLED AT NO ADDITIONAL COST.
- 3) ALL EDGE LINES, LANE LINES AND CENTERLINES SHALL BE MARKED WITH THE APPROPRIATE COLOR MARKINGS. TEMPORARY PAVEMENT MARKINGS MAY BE EITHER TAPE OR PAINTED STRIPES EXCEPT ON BRIDGE DECKS OR OTHER PERMANENT SURFACES WHERE REMOVABLE TAPE MUST BE USED FOR TEMPORARY MARKINGS. MARKINGS SHALL BE MAINTAINED IN GOOD CONDITION BY THE CONTRACTOR AND SHALL BE REFURBISHED WHEN NEEDED AND WHEN REQUESTED BY THE PROJECT ENGINEER.
- 4) LOCATION OF EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL DEVICES ARE SHOWN FOR INITIAL WORK. NO ADDITIONAL PAYMENT WILL BE MADE FOR MOVING OF THESE DEVICES AT DIFFERENT SEQUENCES OF CONSTRUCTION.

FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY

SHEET NUMBER	69
DESIGNED	P.E. KANDOR
CHECKED	J.D. HETHERICK
DESIGNED	J.D. HAUSE
CHECKED	J.D. HETHERICK
DATE	DECEMBER 2001
SHEET	
PARISH	VERNON
FEDERAL PROJECT	NH-06-01(015)
STATE PROJECT	417-01-0014
NO.	
DATE	
BY	
REVISION DESCRIPTION	
ROUTE LA 28 JUNCTION LA 8 - JCT. LA 121 CONSTRUCTION SEQUENCING & SIGNING	



SEQUENCE OF CONSTRUCTION - PHASE II

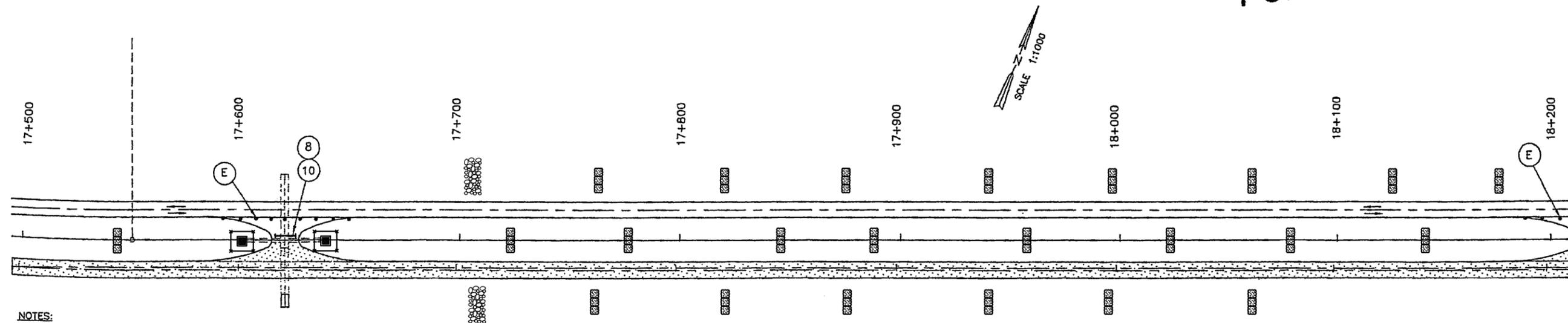
STAGE 1
 DETOUR TWO WAY TRAFFIC AT EAST AND WEST END OF PROJECT ON TO NEW ROADWAY. MAINTAIN TWO WAY TRAFFIC ON NEW ROADWAY, DRIVEWAYS AND INTERSECTING ROADWAYS.

STAGE 2
 REMOVE EXISTING PAVEMENT AND BASE ON EXISTING ROADWAY; EXTEND AND/OR CONSTRUCT CROSS DRAINS UNDER EXISTING ROADWAY; PERFORM EXCAVATION AND EMBANKMENT OPERATION FOR EASTBOUND ROADWAY, INTERSECTING ROADWAYS AND SOUTH 1/2 OF MEDIAN OPENINGS; INSTALL CHECK DAMS AFTER DITCH GRADING; PROVIDE TEMPORARY SLOPE AND/OR CHANNEL STABILIZATION; CONSTRUCT BRIDGES ON EASTBOUND ROADWAY WITH PERMANENT GUARDRAIL ON WEST END OF THE BRIDGES.

STAGE 3
 CONSTRUCT BASE, BINDER AND WEARING COURSES ON EASTBOUND ROADWAY, INTERSECTING ROADWAYS ON SOUTH SIDE AND SOUTH 1/2 OF MEDIAN OPENINGS.

STAGE 4
 PLACE PERMANENT PAVEMENT STRIPING AND CONSTRUCTION SIGNING ON THE EASTBOUND LANES.

FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY



NOTES:

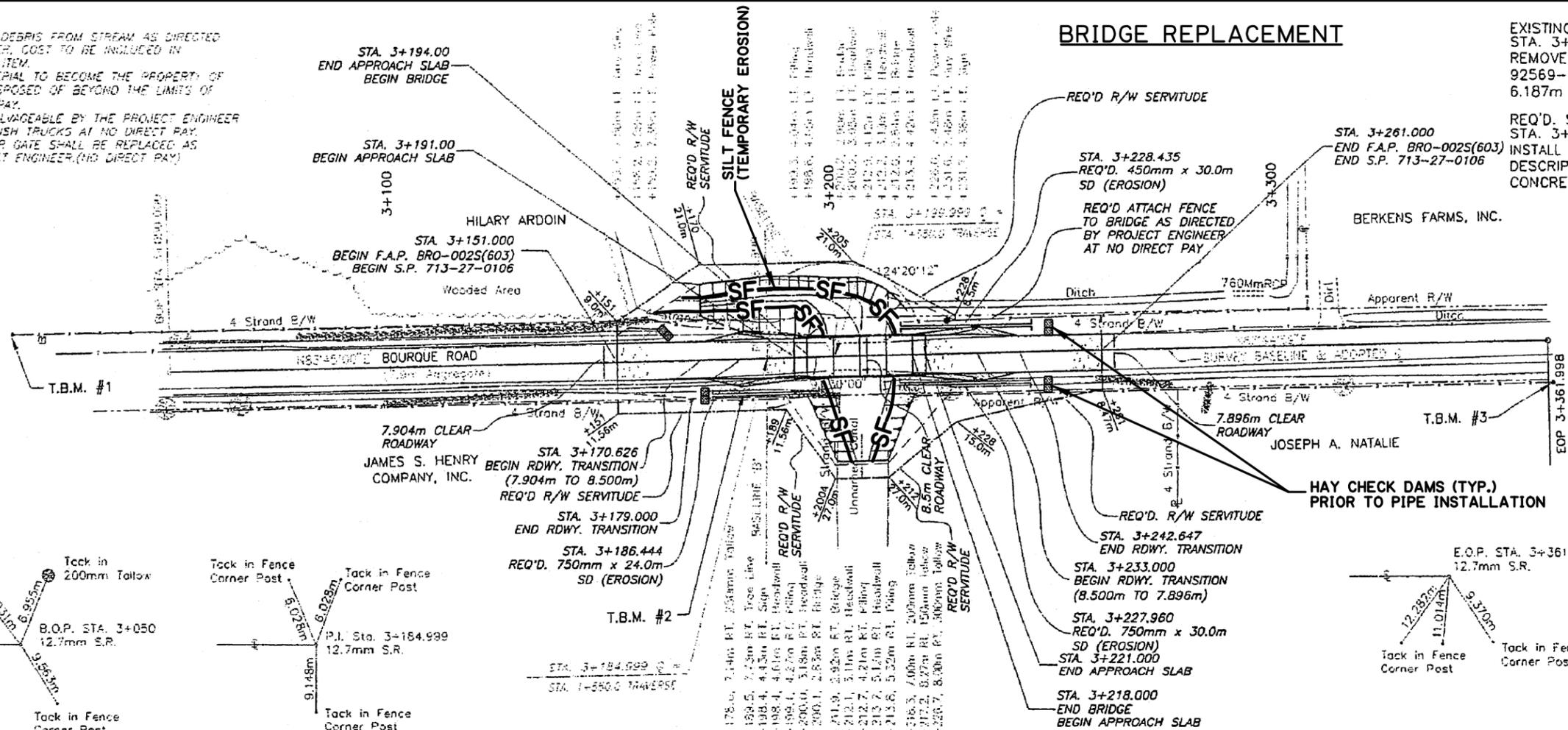
- 1) FOR LEGEND, SEE SHEET NO. 58.
- 2) MINIMUM CONSTRUCTION SIGNING. ANY ADDITIONAL SIGNS SHOWN IN THE "MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES" AND REQUIRED BY THE PROJECT ENGINEER, SHALL BE INSTALLED AT NO ADDITIONAL COST.
- 3) ALL EDGE LINES, LANE LINES AND CENTERLINES SHALL BE MARKED WITH THE APPROPRIATE COLOR MARKINGS. TEMPORARY PAVEMENT MARKINGS MAY BE EITHER TAPE OR PAINTED STRIPES EXCEPT ON BRIDGE DECKS OR OTHER PERMANENT SURFACES WHERE REMOVABLE TAPE MUST BE USED FOR TEMPORARY MARKINGS. MARKINGS SHALL BE MAINTAINED IN GOOD CONDITION BY THE CONTRACTOR AND SHALL BE REFURBISHED WHEN NEEDED AND WHEN REQUESTED BY THE PROJECT ENGINEER.
- 4) LOCATION OF EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL DEVICES ARE SHOWN FOR INITIAL WORK. NO ADDITIONAL PAYMENT WILL BE MADE FOR MOVING OF THESE DEVICES AT DIFFERENT SEQUENCES OF CONSTRUCTION.

SHEET NUMBER	78	PARISH	VERNON	FEDERAL PROJECT	NH-06-01(015)
DESIGNED	P.L.E. KAJOR	CHECKED	J.D. HETHERWICK	DATE	DECEMBER 2001
REVISION DESCRIPTION		NO.		DATE	
ROUTE LA 28 JUNCTION LA 8 - JCT. LA 121 CONSTRUCTION SEQUENCING & SIGNING					

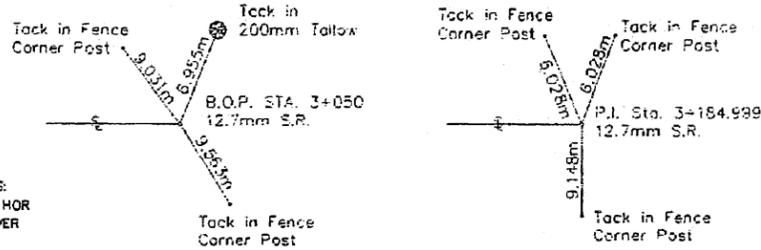
NOTES:
 CONTRACTOR TO REMOVE DEBRIS FROM STREAM AS DIRECTED BY THE PROJECT ENGINEER. COST TO BE INCLUDED IN CLEARING AND GRUBBING ITEM.
 ALL UNSALVAGEABLE MATERIAL TO BECOME THE PROPERTY OF THE CONTRACTOR AND DISPOSED OF BEYOND THE LIMITS OF THE R/W AT NO DIRECT PAY.
 ALL MATERIAL DEEMED SALVAGEABLE BY THE PROJECT ENGINEER TO BE LOADED ONTO PARISH TRUCKS AT NO DIRECT PAY. ANY DISTURBED FENCE OR GATE SHALL BE REPLACED AS DIRECTED BY THE PROJECT ENGINEER (NO DIRECT PAY)

BRIDGE REPLACEMENT

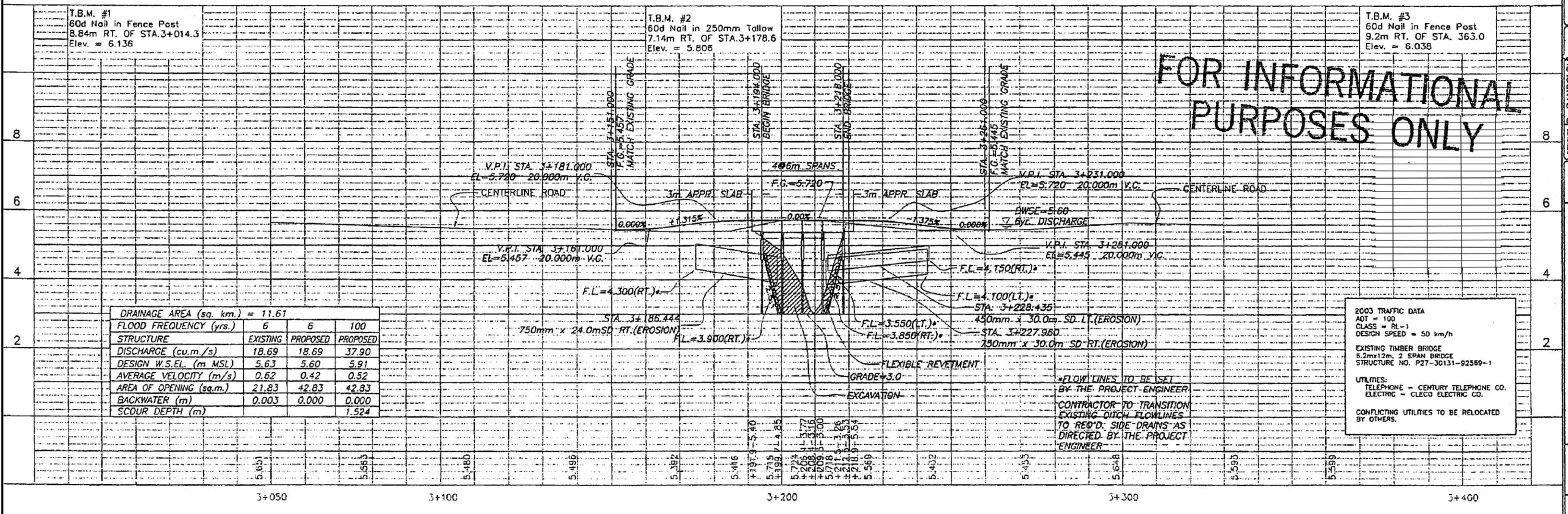
EXISTING STRUCTURE:
 STA. 3+200 TO STA. 3+212
 REMOVE STRUCTURE NO. P27-30131-92569-1. DESCRIPTION: TWO SPAN, 6.187m x 12.040m TIMBER BRIDGE.
 REQ'D. STRUCTURE:
 STA. 3+194.000 TO STA. 3+218.000.
 INSTALL STRUCTURE - S.P. 713-27-0106. DESCRIPTION: 4 SPAN, 8.500m x 24.000m CONCRETE BRIDGE AT 90° CROSSING.



RATIOS:
 1:600 HOR
 1:60 VER



FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY

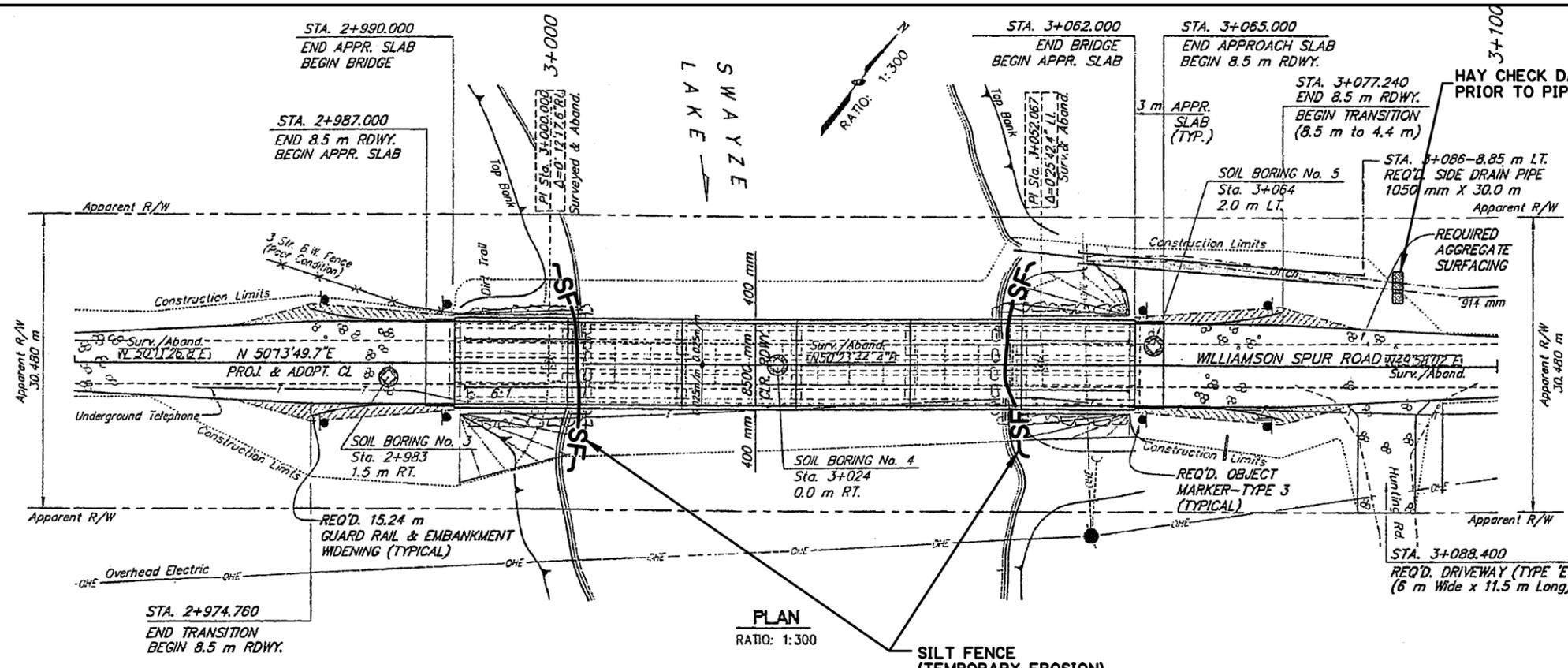


DRAINAGE AREA (sq. km.) = 11.61			
FLOOD FREQUENCY (yrs.)	6	6	100
STRUCTURE	EXISTING	PROPOSED	PROPOSED
DISCHARGE (cu.m./s)	18.69	18.69	37.90
DESIGN W.S.EL. (m MSL)	5.63	5.60	5.91
AVERAGE VELOCITY (m/s)	0.62	0.42	0.52
AREA OF OPENING (sq.m.)	21.83	42.83	42.83
BACKWATER (m)	0.003	0.000	0.000
SCOUR DEPTH (m)			1.524

2003 TRAFFIC DATA
 ADT = 100
 CLASS = RL-1
 DESIGN SPEED = 50 km/h
 EXISTING TIMBER BRIDGE
 6.2m x 12m, 2 SPAN BRIDGE
 STRUCTURE NO. P27-30131-92569-1
 UTILITIES:
 TELEPHONE - CENTURY TELEPHONE CO.
 ELECTRIC - CLECO ELECTRIC CO.
 CONFLICTING UTILITIES TO BE RELOCATED BY OTHERS.

SHEET NUMBER 4
 PROJECT NUMBER BRO-002S(603)
 PROJECT NAME JEFFERSON DAVIS
 ROAD DESIGN
 DESIGNED BY D. RANDOLPH
 CHECKED BY T. VINCENT
 DATE 3/1/99
 SHEET 4 OF 4
 PLAN AND PROFILE
 UNNAMED CANAL BRIDGE
 BOURQUE ROAD

EXAMPLE 2



REQUIRED STRUCTURE:
 QUAD BEAM SPAN BRIDGE
 6-12 000 mm SPANS @ 90° 8.5 m RDWY.

STRUCTURE NO. P49-30383-91494-1

EXISTING 4.08 m WIDE X 52.07 m LONG TIMBER BRIDGE, 15 SPANS, BEGINNING AT STA. 3+000 TO BE REMOVED. [PAID FOR UNDER ITEM No. 202-02-A-02.]

2002 TRAFFIC DATA

ADT: 150
 CLASS: RL-1
 DESIGN SPEED: 50 km/h

THE CONTRACTOR IS TO REMOVE ALL PARTS OF THE EXISTING BRIDGE IN ITS ENTIRETY AS STIPULATED IN THE CONSTRUCTION SPECIFICATIONS. ALL SALVAGEABLE MATERIALS, INCLUDING LOAD POSTING SIGNS, TO BE LOADED ONTO PARISH TRUCKS AT THE JOB SITE BY THE CONTRACTOR (NO DIRECT PAYMENT) AND HAULED BY THE ST. LANDRY PARISH POLICE JURY MAINTENANCE CREW. DISTRICT TO NOTIFY PARISH. ALL OTHER MATERIALS SHALL BECOME THE PROPERTY OF THE CONTRACTOR AND DISPOSED OF BY THE CONTRACTOR OUTSIDE THE LIMITS OF THE RIGHT-OF-WAY.

FOR EMBANKMENT WIDENING AND GUARD RAIL DETAILS, SEE STANDARD PLANS GR-203 AND GR-200.

YEAR PLATE REQUIRED AT EACH END OF BRIDGE. SEE STANDARD DETAIL YP-01(M).

ALL EXCAVATION AND EMBANKMENT TO BE IN PLACE BEFORE DRIVING PILES AFFECTED.

EXISTING TIMBER PILES TO BE CUT OFF 300 mm (MIN.) BELOW SOLID CHANNEL BOTTOM. CONTRACTOR TO REMOVE ANY EXISTING PILES THAT INTERFERE WITH THE PLACEMENT OF NEW PILES. (NO DIRECT PAY)

ALL AREAS OF DISTURBED EMBANKMENT SLOPES NOT HAVING REVETMENT ARE TO RECEIVE SEEDING AND FERTILIZING. (NO DIRECT PAY)

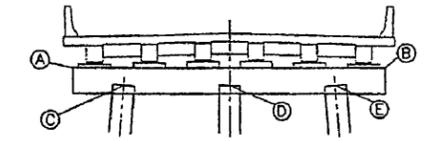
SHEET NUMBER	102
ST. LANDRY	BRO-002S(920)
PARISH	713-49-0112
FEDERAL PROJECT	
STATE PROJECT	
GENERAL PLAN WILLIAMSON SPUR BRIDGE OFF-SYSTEM BRIDGE REPLACEMENT PROGRAM	

UTILITIES

TELEPHONE: SOUTH CENTRAL BELL
 ELECTRIC: SLEMCO

FIBER OPTIC CABLE IS IN THE AREA OF PROPOSED CONSTRUCTION. CONFLICTING UTILITIES TO BE RELOCATED BY OTHERS.

CONSTRUCTION TO OCCUR IN MONTHS OF APRIL THROUGH AUGUST.

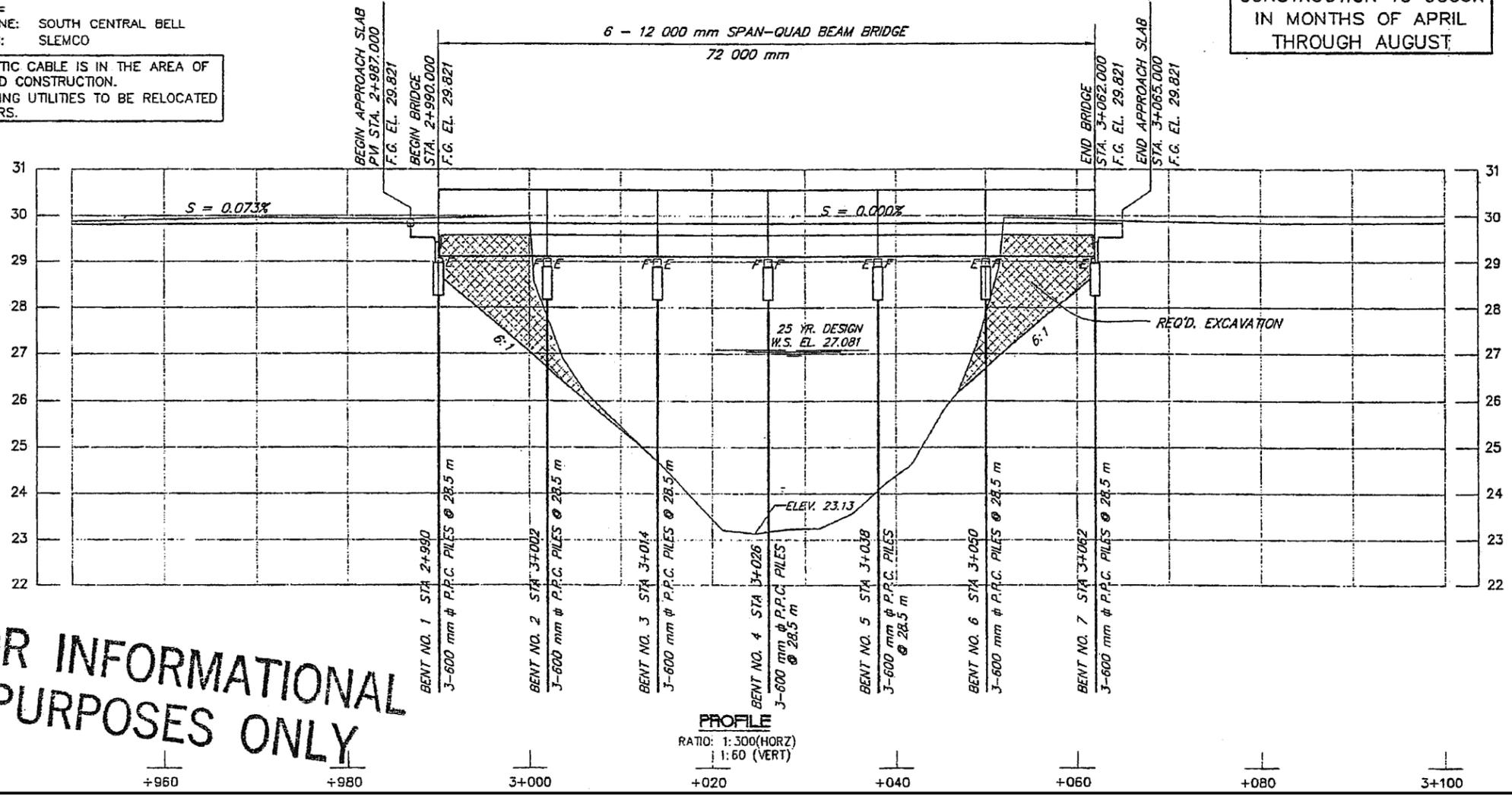


INTERMEDIATE BENT (LOOKING TOWARDS INCREASING STATIONING)

BENT ELEVATIONS						
BENT NO.	JOINT	A	B	C	D	E
1 & 7	EXP.	28.865	28.865	28.395	28.395	28.395
4	FIX.	28.905	28.905	28.435	28.435	28.435
2, 3, 5, 6	EXP.	28.865	28.865	28.395	28.395	28.395

HYDRAULIC DATA TABLE			
Metric Units			
Drainage Area = 28.39 Sq. Kilometer	EXISTING	PROPOSED	
Flood Frequency	Year	25	100
Discharge (m ³ /s)		47	64
Structure	Existing Bridge	Proposed 72 m Conc. Bridge	
Design Water Surface Elev. (m MSL)	27.071*	27.081*	27.758*
Average Velocity (m/s)	0.399	0.388	0.399
Area Of Opening (m ²)	117.70	129.49	160.00
Backwater (m)	0.010	0.015	0.010
Bridge Scour Elev. (m)	21.63		

* Includes Differential Head

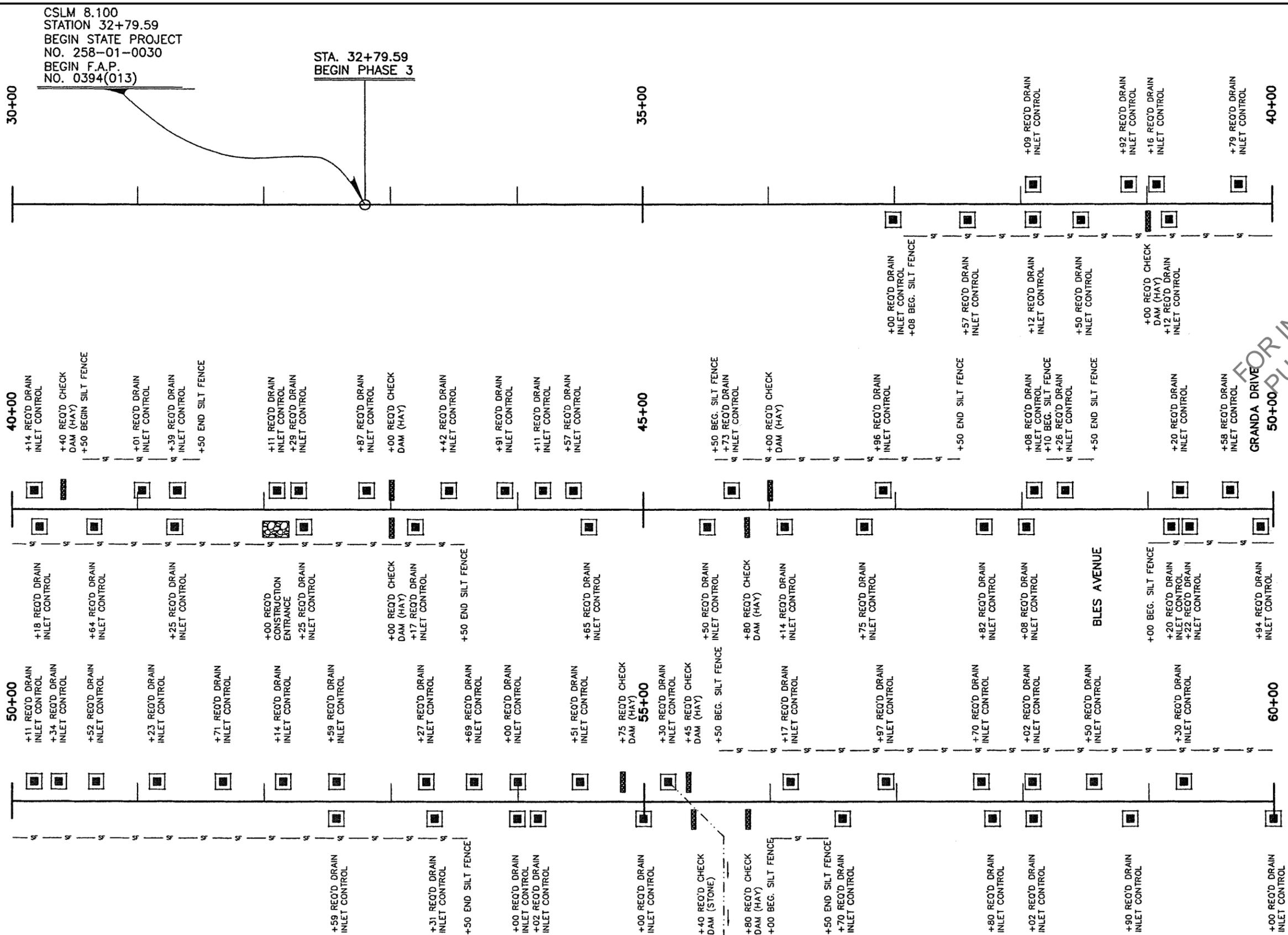


FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY

DESIGNED	WCH	DATE	10/24/02
CHECKED	C-NC	SHEET	
DETAILED	SAV	BY	
CHECKED	WCH	DATE	
REVISION DESCRIPTION			

EXAMPLE 3

EXAMPLE 4



CSLM 8.100
 STATION 32+79.59
 BEGIN STATE PROJECT
 NO. 258-01-0030
 BEGIN F.A.P.
 NO. 0394(013)

STA. 32+79.59
 BEGIN PHASE 3

NOTES:

1. NO ADDITIONAL PAYMENT WILL BE MADE FOR MOVING OF EROSION CONTROL DEVICES AT DIFFERENT SEQUENCES OF CONSTRUCTION.
2. SILT FENCE IS TO BE PLACED AT THE REQUIRED OR EXISTING RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
3. THE QUANTITY OF HAY BALES HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AT 7 BALES PER INLET CONTROL LOCATION AND WILL BE PAID AT THE UNIT PRICE FOR ITEM NO. 204-02, TEMPORARY HAY OR STRAW BALES.

NOTE: SEE SECTION 204 OF THE "LOUISIANA STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROADS AND BRIDGES" FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.

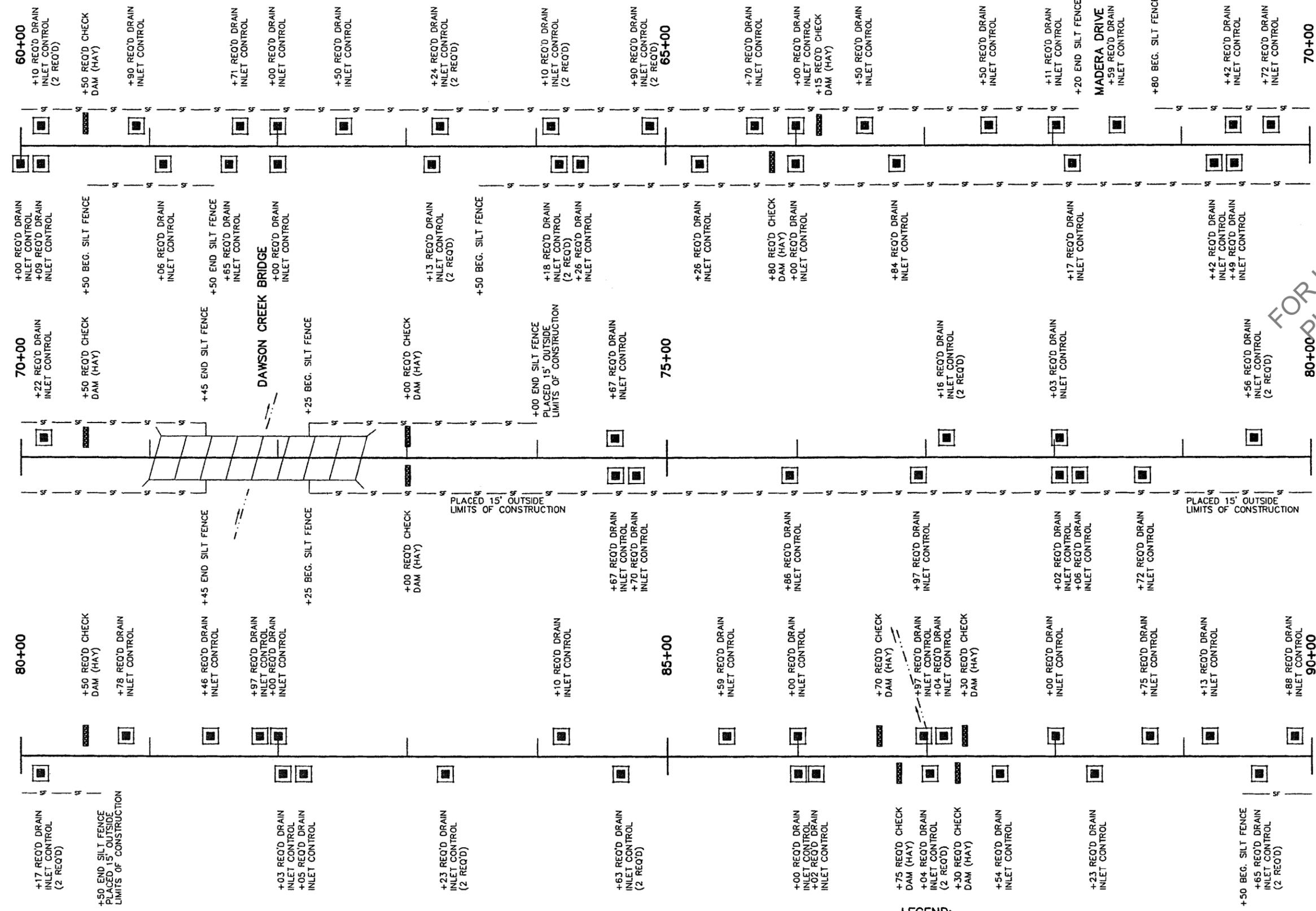
HORIZONTAL SCALE ALONG CENTERLINE IS 1"=40'
 LOCATION OF SILT FENCING AND INLET CONTROL ARE NOT SHOWN TO SCALE FOR CLARITY.

LEGEND:

-  REQUIRED DRAIN INLET PROTECTION
-  REQUIRED CHECK DAM (HAY)
-  REQUIRED SILT FENCE (START & STOP AT DRIVEWAYS)
-  REQUIRED CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE

FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY

SHEET NUMBER	245	PARISH	EAST BATON ROUGE
FEDERAL PROJECT	0394(013)	STATE PROJECT	258-01-0030
CHIC CHECKED	WCM	SRM CHECKED	WCM
DATE	01/31/06	SHEET	1 OF 5
NO.	DATE	BY	REVISION DESCRIPTION
			
PERKINS ROAD (ESSEN LANE-SIEGEN LANE) LA 427			
SUGGESTED TEMPORARY EROSION CONTROL DETAILS			
			
ROAD DESIGN			



NOTE: SEE SECTION 204 OF THE "LOUISIANA STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROADS AND BRIDGES" FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.

HORIZONTAL SCALE ALONG CENTERLINE IS 1"=40'
LOCATION OF SILT FENCING AND INLET CONTROL ARE NOT SHOWN TO SCALE FOR CLARITY.

NOTES:

1. NO ADDITIONAL PAYMENT WILL BE MADE FOR MOVING OF EROSION CONTROL DEVICES AT DIFFERENT SEQUENCES OF CONSTRUCTION.
2. SILT FENCE IS TO BE PLACED AT THE REQUIRED OR EXISTING RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
3. THE QUANTITY OF HAY BALES HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AT 7 BALES PER INLET CONTROL LOCATION AND WILL BE PAID AT THE UNIT PRICE FOR ITEM NO. 204-02, TEMPORARY HAY OR STRAW BALES.

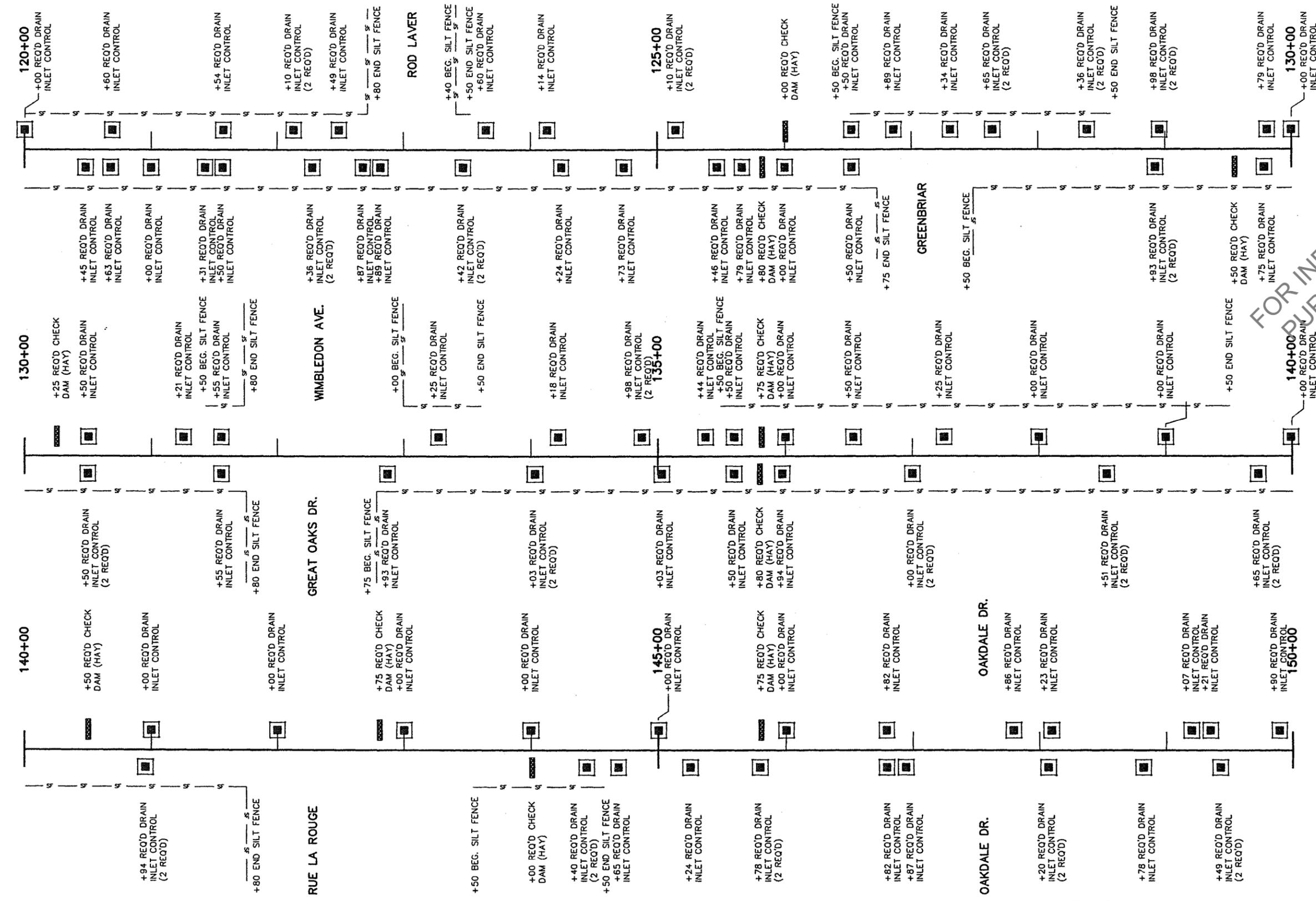
LEGEND:

- REQUIRED DRAIN INLET PROTECTION
- REQUIRED CHECK DAM (HAY)
- REQUIRED SILT FENCE (START & STOP AT DRIVEWAYS)
- REQUIRED CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE

FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY



SHEET NUMBER 246	
PERKINS ROAD (ESSEN LANE-SIEGEN LANE) LA 427	EAST BATON ROUGE FEDERAL PROJECT 0394(013) STATE PROJECT 258-01-0030
REVISION DESCRIPTION NO. DATE BY	CHC WCM SRM WCM DATE 01/31/06 SHEET 2 OF 5
SUGGESTED TEMPORARY EROSION CONTROL DETAILS ROAD DESIGN	



NOTE: SEE SECTION 204 OF THE "LOUISIANA STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROADS AND BRIDGES" FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.

HORIZONTAL SCALE ALONG CENTERLINE IS 1"=40'
LOCATION OF SILT FENCING AND INLET CONTROL ARE NOT SHOWN TO SCALE FOR CLARITY.

NOTES:

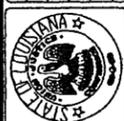
1. NO ADDITIONAL PAYMENT WILL BE MADE FOR MOVING OF EROSION CONTROL DEVICES AT DIFFERENT SEQUENCES OF CONSTRUCTION.
2. SILT FENCE IS TO BE PLACED AT THE REQUIRED OR EXISTING RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
3. THE QUANTITY OF HAY BALES HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AT 7 BALES PER INLET CONTROL LOCATION AND WILL BE PAID AT THE UNIT PRICE FOR ITEM NO. 204-02, TEMPORARY HAY OR STRAW BALES.

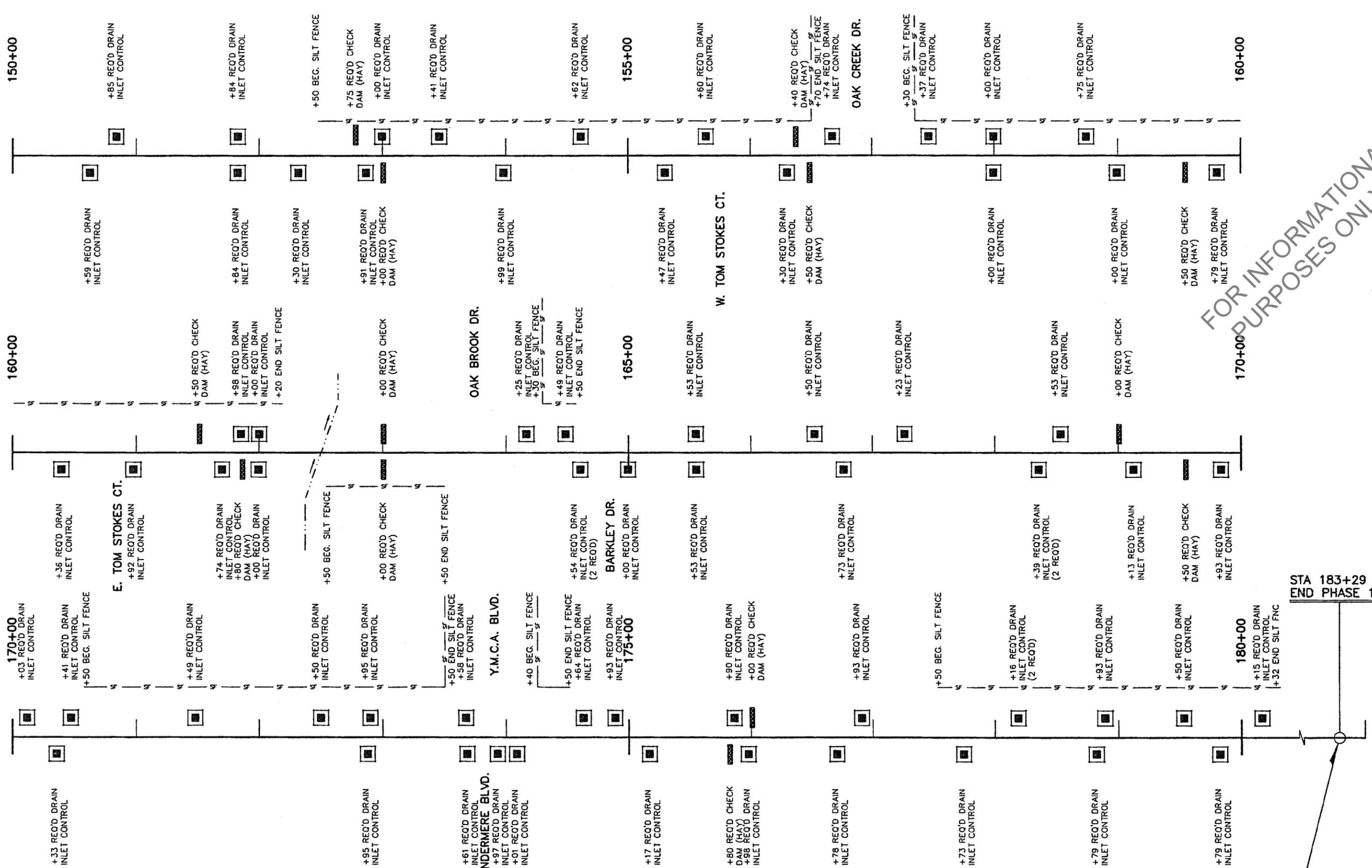
LEGEND:

-  REQUIRED DRAIN INLET PROTECTION
-  REQUIRED CHECK DAM (HAY)
-  REQUIRED SILT FENCE (START & STOP AT DRIVEWAYS)
-  REQUIRED CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE



FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY

SHEET NUMBER	248	PARISH	EAST BATON ROUGE
DESIGNED	CHC	FEDERAL PROJECT	0394(013)
CHECKED	WCM	STATE PROJECT	258-01-0030
DATE	01/31/06		
BY	4 OF 5		
REVISION DESCRIPTION			
NO.	DATE		
			
PERKINS ROAD (ESSEN LANE-SIEGEN LANE) LA 427 SUGGESTED TEMPORARY EROSION CONTROL DETAILS			
			
ROAD DESIGN			



NOTE: SEE SECTION 204 OF THE "LOUISIANA STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROADS AND BRIDGES" FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.

HORIZONTAL SCALE ALONG CENTERLINE IS 1"=40'
LOCATION OF SILT FENCING AND INLET CONTROL ARE NOT SHOWN TO SCALE FOR CLARITY.

NOTES:

- NO ADDITIONAL PAYMENT WILL BE MADE FOR MOVING OF EROSION CONTROL DEVICES AT DIFFERENT SEQUENCES OF CONSTRUCTION.
- SILT FENCE IS TO BE PLACED AT THE REQUIRED OR EXISTING RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
- THE QUANTITY OF HAY BALES HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AT 7 BALES PER INLET CONTROL LOCATION AND WILL BE PAID AT THE UNIT PRICE FOR ITEM NO. 204-02, TEMPORARY HAY OR STRAW BALES.

LEGEND:

- REQUIRED DRAIN INLET PROTECTION
- REQUIRED CHECK DAM (HAY)
- REQUIRED SILT FENCE (START & STOP AT DRIVEWAYS)
- REQUIRED CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE

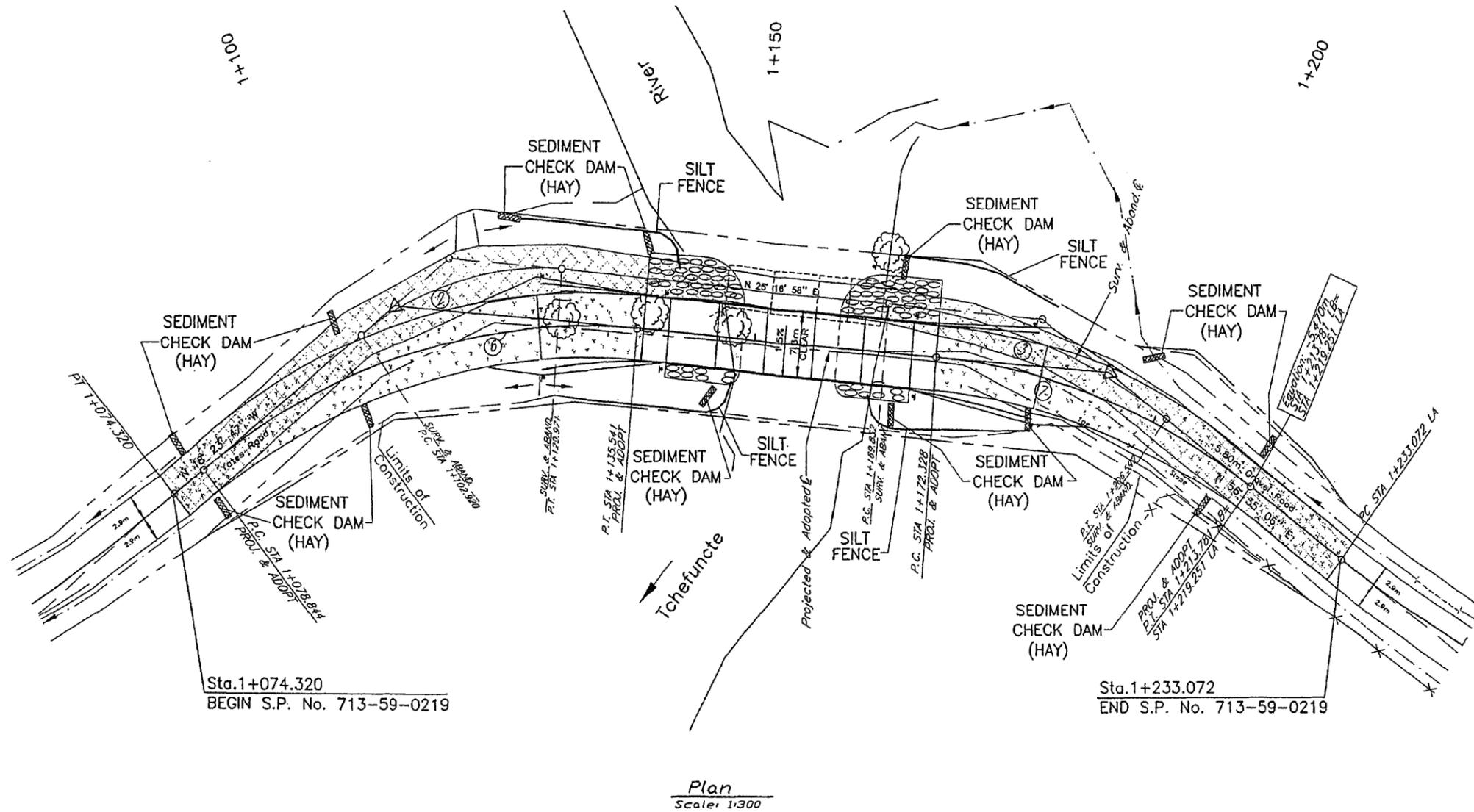
CSLM 5.172
STATION 183+29.00
END STATE PROJECT
NO. 258-01-0030
END F.A.P.
NO. 0394(013)



FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY

SHEET NUMBER	249	PARISH	EAST BATON ROUGE	FEDERAL PROJECT	0394(013)	STATE PROJECT	258-01-0030
DESIGNED	CHC	REVIEWED	SRM	DATE	01/31/06	BY	
CHECKED	WCM	CHECKED	WCM	SHEET	5 OF 5	REVISION DESCRIPTION	
PERKINS ROAD (ESSEN LANE-SIEGEN LANE) LA 427 SUGGESTED TEMPORARY EROSION CONTROL DETAILS ROAD DESIGN							

EXAMPLE 5



NOTES:
 FOR EROSION CONTROL DETAILS SEE STANDARD PLAN EC-01(M)
 EROSION CONTROL ITEMS TO BE PLACED AS SHOWN OR AS DIRECTED BY PROJECT ENGINEER.
 APPLICABLE EROSION CONTROL MEASURES ARE TO BE PLACED PRIOR TO BEGINNING CONSTRUCTION.

FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY



SHEET NUMBER	15
PARISH	WASHINGTON
FEDERAL PROJECT	BRO-002S(917)
STATE PROJECT	713-59-0219
EROSION CONTROL PLAN	
ROAD DESIGN	
DESIGNED	THOMAS JOHNSON
CHECKED	BOB HODGER
DETAILED	THOMAS JOHNSON
CHECKED	BOB HODGER
DATE	MARCH 2003
SHEET	
NO.	DATE
	BY
	REVISION DESCRIPTION